Free reading The age of kali indian travels amp encounters william dalrymple (PDF)

the age of kali is a panorama of the indian subcontinent poised between chaos westernization and immemorial tradition it is like dalrymple s previous books erudite engaging and entertaining martin gayford spectator books of the year from the author of the last mughal and nine lives the classic stories he gathered during the ten years he spent journeying across the indian subcontinent from sri lanka and southern india to the north west frontier of pakistan as he searched for evidence of kali yug the age of darkness predicted by an ancient hindu cosmology in a final epoch of strife and corruption dalrymple encountered a region that thrilled and surprised him venturing to places rarely visited by foreigners he presents compelling portraits of a diverse range of figures from a hindi rap megastar through the tamil tigers to the drug lords of pakistan dalrymple s love for the subcontinent comes across in every page which makes its chronicles of political corruption ethnic violence and social disintegration all the more poignant the result is a dark yet vibrant travelogue and a unique look at a region that continues to be marked by rapid change and unlimited possibilities as it struggles to reconcile the forces of modernity and tradition in his third book william dalrymple has dug deep to present the case of the middle east s downtrodden christians more hard hitting than either of his previous books from the holy mountain is driven by indignation while leavened with his characteristic jauntiness and humour it is also profoundly shocking time and time again in the details of dalrymple s discoveries i found myself asking why do we not know this the sense of unsung tragedy accumulates throughout the chapters of this book from the holy mountain is the most rewarding sort of travel book combining flashes of lightly worn scholarship with a powerful sense of place and the immediacy of the best journalism but more than that it is a passionate cri de coeur for a forgotten people which few readers will be able to resist philip marsden spectator for many years malise ruthven has been at the forefront of discerning commentary on the islamic world and its relations with the predominantly secularised and christian societies of the west well known for his bold interventions on such issues as the rushdie affair and publication of the satanic verses the many unresolved questions relating to the lockerbie bombing and the globe changing terrorist attack of 9 11 ruthven s perceptive writings particularly those that have appeared in the new york review of books reliably re frame difficult issues and problems so that his readers are prompted to look at the challenges afresh ruthven is here at his most compelling he offers astute and topical insights across the whole spectrum of middle east and islamic studies whether questioning the involvement of libyan agents in the downing of pan am flight 103 exploring the contested place of women in islam or discussing the disputed term islamofascism his own the author s probing searchlight intelligence aims always to get at the truth of things regardless of attendant controversy representing the best of ruthven these lucid essays will be widely appreciated by students specialists and general readers they transform our understandings of contemporary society this volume provides new insights into gendered interactions over the past two centuries between germany and asia including india china japan and previously overlooked asian countries including vietnam the philippines thailand and korea this volume presents scholarship from academics working in the field of german asian studies as it relates to gender across transnational encounters in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries gender has been a lens of analysis in isolated published chapters in previous edited volumes on german asian connections but nowhere has there been a volume specifically dedicated to the analysis of gender in this field rejecting traditional notions of west and east as seeming polar opposites their contributions to this volume attempts to reconstruct the ways in which german and asian men and women have cooperated and negotiated the challenge of modernity in various fields global christianity in local context and muslim encounter is a unique collection of essays in honour of david a kerr well known for his contributions in the areas of christian muslim dialogue ecumenical studies and missions with contributions from recognized experts in these fields the book provides a platform for examining contemporary christian muslim relations and critical issues facing twenty first century christianity volume 2 is a veritable who s who of renowned christian and muslim scholars that have shaped the course of christian muslim dialogue over the last half century their contributions in this volume address contemporary and pivotal issues facing christians and muslims today such as islamophobia islamism religious freedom inter religious challenges and urbanism mission and economic globalisation suffering and social responsibility and others encounters with a multicultural britain in the tudor and stuart periods written with an eye to debates about immigration and ethnicity in today s britain in today s technological and globalised world music remains a basic dimension of society music encounter togetherness outlines a relational approach to music that creates space for both human agency and social relationship throughout the book author nicholas cook puts euro american musical traditions into dialogue with other world music cultures complementing theory driven approaches with comprehensive case studies ranging from late eighteenth century india to contemporary china and from debussy s encounter with javanese music and dance to cross cultural musicking in australia and in cyberspace through these examples cook examines how music affords interpersonal relationship and social togetherness and what happens when musicians from different cultures interact central to the book is the idea of encounter which highlights the dynamic and processual nature of musicking as much in therapy or at home as in the jazz club or concert hall western musicologists have traditionally thought of music as primarily a repertory of objects cook illustrates how thinking of it in processual terms through an expanded idea of performance can make as much sense of western art music as of other traditions in basing an understanding of music on acts rather than objects and focussing on people and their relationships rather than on the impersonal forces of evolutionary or stylistic histories the book opens up ways of thinking

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide

that counter some of the dehumanising aspects of musical thinking and practice in global modernity this major new work explores the british encounter with buddhism in nineteenth century sri lanka examining the way buddhism was represented and constructed in the eyes of the british scholars officials travellers and religious seekers who first encountered it tracing the three main historical phases of the encounter from 1796 to 1900 the book provides a sensitive and nuanced exegesis of the cultural and political influences that shaped the early british understanding of buddhism and that would condition its subsequent transmission to the west expanding our understanding of inter religious relations between christians and buddhists the book fills a significant gap in the scholarship on theravada buddhism in sri lanka by concentrating on missionary writings and presenting a thorough exploration of original materials of several important pioneers in buddhist studies and mission studies this book sheds new light on the dynamics of the colonial encounter between britain and india it highlights how various analytical approaches to this encounter can be creatively mobilised to rethink entanglements of memory and identity emerging from british rule in the subcontinent this volume reevaluates central long standing debates about the historical impact of the british raj by deviating from hegemonic and top down civilizational perspectives it focuses on interactions relations and underlying meanings of the colonial experience the narratives of memory identity and the legacy of the colonial encounter are woven together in a diverse range of essays on subjects such as colonial and nationalist memorials british eurasian dalit and adivasi identities regional political configurations and state initiatives and patterns of control by drawing on empirically rich regional and chronological historical studies this book will be essential reading for students and researchers of history political science colonial studies cultural studies and south asian studies william dalrymple s award winning first book his classic fiercely intelligent and wonderfully entertaining account of his journey across marco polo s 700 year old route from jerusalem to xanadu the summer palace of kubla khan at the age of twenty two dalrymple left his college in cambridge to travel to the ruins of kubla khan s stately pleasure dome in xanadu as he and his companions travel across the width of asia crossing through acre aleppo tabriz tashkurgan and other mysterious and sometimes hellish places they encounter dusty forgotten roads unexpected hospitality and difficult challenges stylish witty and knowledgeable about everything from the dreaded order of assassins to the hidden origins of the three magi this is travel writing at its best in december 2004 the town of penneshaw kangaroo island provided the backdrop for an international conference title journeying and journalling the conference created a space for creative and critical meditations on travel writing this collection of essays stems from the conference centring priest and navigator tupaia and pacific worldviews this richly illustrated volume weaves a new set of cultural histories in the pacific between local islanders and the crew of the endeavour on james cook s first voyage of discovery 1768 1771 contributors consider material collections brought back from the voyage paying particular attention to tupaia s drawings maps cloth and clothes and the attending narratives that framed britain s engagement with pacific peoples bringing together indigenous and pacific based artists scholars historians theorists and tailors this book presents a cross cultural conversation around the concepts of acquired and curated artefacts that traversed oceans and entwined cultures each chapter draws attention to a particular material object or process to reveal fresh insights on the voyage the societies it brought together and the histories it transformed authors also explore animal iconography instruments and ethnomusicology and performances and rituals this work challenges colonial museum collections and celebrations of cook s voyages using materials old and new to make connections between past and present whilst reinforcing tupaia s agency as both a historical figure and a contemporary muse tracing overlapping folds of symbolism this book draws together a picture of the diverse materials and people at the centre of cultural exchange can anyone really own a culture this magnificent account argues that the story of global civilisations is one of mixing sharing and borrowing it shows how art forms have crisscrossed continents over centuries to produce masterpieces from nefertiti s lost city and the islamic golden age to twentieth century nigerian theatre and modernist poetry martin puchner explores how contact between different peoples has driven artistic innovation in every era whilst cultural policing and purism have more often undermined the very societies they tried to protect travelling through classical greece ashoka s india tang dynasty china and many other epochs this triumphal new history reveals the crossing points which have not only inspired the humanities but which have made us human this substantial new volume is a stimulating yet in depth introduction to scottish literature in english and scots from medieval to modern the entire range of literature is introduced examined and explored aimed primarily at those with an interest in scottish literature this guide also responds to the need for students and teachers to have detailed discussions of individual authors and texts the volume looks at scottish literature in six period sections early scottish literature eighteenth century the age of scott victorian and edwardian the twentieth century scottish literary renaissance and scottish literature since 1945 each section begins with an overview of the period followed by several chapters examining exemplary authors and texts each section finishes with an extensive discussion including suggestions as to how to further explore the rich and often neglected hinterlands of scottish writing extensive reading lists identify primary texts of the period as well as details of a wide range of additional authors opening up neglected areas of study as well as responding to the burgeoning interest in novelists modern poets and dramatists this book serves as an invaluable guide to scottish literature could you show me a djinn i asked certainly replied the sufi but you would run away you have to go back to the 1980s and granta s bestselling travel issue to find a book that compares to oxtravels introduced by michael palin oxtravels features original stories from twenty five top travel writers including michael palin paul theroux sara wheeler william dalrymple patrick leigh fermor lloyd jones rory stewart jan morris dervla murphy rory maclean and others each of the stories takes as its theme a meeting life changing affecting amusing by turn and together they transport readers into a brilliant vivid atlas of encounters this extraordinary collection is published in

2023-10-10

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide

aid of oxfam and all royalties from the book will support oxfam s work one of the most successful influential and acclaimed travel books of recent years from the author of return of a king which has been shortlisted for the samuel johnson prize list of transactions v 1 41 in v 41 the international catholic weekly the attack of 11 september was a terrorist atrocity of unprecedented scale attracting near universal condemnation from the international community but was the bombing of afghanistan some three weeks later the appropriate response from america and her closest allies while land troops moved in a growing wave of international voices questioned the wisdom efficacy and morality of a military strike against one of the poorest nations on the planet will war against afghanistan have any real effect in helping to bring a terrorist network to justice is the price in humanitarian terms too high voices for peace as a work of reflection and depth will provoke continued discussion around the issues this anthology brings together a wide range of voices from intellectuals to entertainers from business leaders to human rights activists from poets to public figures their response to the tragedy is to call for creative just ways to end the chain of violence as terry waite argues in his contribution to make war is easy to make peace is much more difficult travel has been a mode of assessment of territory of knowledge gathering and of putting a discursive system into place this volume edited and introduced by sachidananda mohanty brings to you the range of hidden discourses that constituted and explored the issues central to the political and literary representation of indian reality and the politics behind it

The Age of Kali

2004

the age of kali is a panorama of the indian subcontinent poised between chaos westernization and immemorial tradition it is like dalrymple s previous books erudite engaging and entertaining martin gayford spectator books of the year

The Age of Kali

2012-10-02

from the author of the last mughal and nine lives the classic stories he gathered during the ten years he spent journeying across the indian subcontinent from sri lanka and southern india to the north west frontier of pakistan as he searched for evidence of kali yug the age of darkness predicted by an ancient hindu cosmology in a final epoch of strife and corruption dalrymple encountered a region that thrilled and surprised him venturing to places rarely visited by foreigners he presents compelling portraits of a diverse range of figures from a hindi rap megastar through the tamil tigers to the drug lords of pakistan dalrymple s love for the subcontinent comes across in every page which makes its chronicles of political corruption ethnic violence and social disintegration all the more poignant the result is a dark yet vibrant travelogue and a unique look at a region that continues to be marked by rapid change and unlimited possibilities as it struggles to reconcile the forces of modernity and tradition

From The Holy Mountain : A Jou

2004-02

in his third book william dalrymple has dug deep to present the case of the middle east s downtrodden christians more hard hitting than either of his previous books from the holy mountain is driven by indignation while leavened with his characteristic jauntiness and humour it is also profoundly shocking time and time again in the details of dalrymple s discoveries i found myself asking why do we not know this the sense of unsung tragedy accumulates throughout the chapters of this book from the holy mountain is the most rewarding sort of travel book combining flashes of lightly worn scholarship with a powerful sense of place and the immediacy of the best journalism but more than that it is a passionate cri de coeur for a forgotten people which few readers will be able to resist philip marsden spectator

Encounters with Islam

2012-05-14

for many years malise ruthven has been at the forefront of discerning commentary on the islamic world and its relations with the predominantly secularised and christian societies of the west well known for his bold interventions on such issues as the rushdie affair and publication of the satanic verses the many unresolved questions relating to the lockerbie bombing and the globe changing terrorist attack of 9 11 ruthven s perceptive writings particularly those that have appeared in the new york review of books reliably re frame difficult issues and problems so that his readers are prompted to look at the challenges afresh ruthven is here at his most compelling he offers astute and topical insights across the whole spectrum of middle east and islamic studies whether questioning the involvement of libyan agents in the downing of pan am flight 103 exploring the contested place of women in islam or discussing the disputed term islamofascism his own the author s probing searchlight intelligence aims always to get at the truth of things regardless of attendant controversy representing the best of ruthven these lucid essays will be widely appreciated by students specialists and general readers they transform our understandings of contemporary society

Gendered Encounters between Germany and Asia

2016-12-14

this volume provides new insights into gendered interactions over the past two centuries between germany and asia including india china japan and previously overlooked asian countries including vietnam the philippines thailand and korea this volume presents scholarship from academics working in the field of german asian studies as it relates to gender across transnational encounters in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries gender has been a lens of analysis in isolated published chapters in previous edited volumes on german asian connections but nowhere has there been a volume specifically dedicated to the analysis of gender in this field rejecting traditional notions of west and east as seeming polar opposites their contributions to this volume attempts to reconstruct the ways in which german and asian men and women have cooperated and negotiated the challenge of modernity in various fields

World Christianity in Muslim Encounter

2011-11-03

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide (Download Only)

global christianity in local context and muslim encounter is a unique collection of essays in honour of david a kerr well known for his contributions in the areas of christian muslim dialogue ecumenical studies and missions with contributions from recognized experts in these fields the book provides a platform for examining contemporary christian muslim relations and critical issues facing twenty first century christianity volume 2 is a veritable who s who of renowned christian and muslim scholars that have shaped the course of christian muslim dialogue over the last half century their contributions in this volume address contemporary and pivotal issues facing christians and muslims today such as islamophobia islamism religious freedom inter religious challenges and urbanism mission and economic globalisation suffering and social responsibility and others

British Travellers and the Encounter with Britain, 1450-1700

2015

encounters with a multicultural britain in the tudor and stuart periods written with an eye to debates about immigration and ethnicity in today s britain

Music, Encounter, Togetherness

2024-04-23

in today s technological and globalised world music remains a basic dimension of society music encounter togetherness outlines a relational approach to music that creates space for both human agency and social relationship throughout the book author nicholas cook puts euro american musical traditions into dialogue with other world music cultures complementing theory driven approaches with comprehensive case studies ranging from late eighteenth century india to contemporary china and from debussy s encounter with javanese music and dance to cross cultural musicking in australia and in cyberspace through these examples cook examines how music affords interpersonal relationship and social togetherness and what happens when musicians from different cultures interact central to the book is the idea of encounter which highlights the dynamic and processual nature of musicking as much in therapy or at home as in the jazz club or concert hall western musicologists have traditionally thought of music as primarily a repertory of objects cook illustrates how thinking of it in processual terms through an expanded idea of performance can make as much sense of western art music as of other traditions in basing an understanding of music on acts rather than objects and focussing on people and their relationships rather than on the impersonal forces of evolutionary or stylistic histories the book opens up ways of thinking that counter some of the dehumanising aspects of musical thinking and practice in global modernity

Theravada Buddhism and the British Encounter

2006-04-18

this major new work explores the british encounter with buddhism in nineteenth century sri lanka examining the way buddhism was represented and constructed in the eyes of the british scholars officials travellers and religious seekers who first encountered it tracing the three main historical phases of the encounter from 1796 to 1900 the book provides a sensitive and nuanced exegesis of the cultural and political influences that shaped the early british understanding of buddhism and that would condition its subsequent transmission to the west expanding our understanding of inter religious relations between christians and buddhists the book fills a significant gap in the scholarship on theravada buddhism in sri lanka by concentrating on missionary writings and presenting a thorough exploration of original materials of several important pioneers in buddhist studies and mission studies

Memory, Identity and the Colonial Encounter in India

2017-08-18

this book sheds new light on the dynamics of the colonial encounter between britain and india it highlights how various analytical approaches to this encounter can be creatively mobilised to rethink entanglements of memory and identity emerging from british rule in the subcontinent this volume reevaluates central long standing debates about the historical impact of the british raj by deviating from hegemonic and top down civilizational perspectives it focuses on interactions relations and underlying meanings of the colonial experience the narratives of memory identity and the legacy of the colonial encounter are woven together in a diverse range of essays on subjects such as colonial and nationalist memorials british eurasian dalit and adivasi identities regional political configurations and state initiatives and patterns of control by drawing on empirically rich regional and chronological historical studies this book will be essential reading for students and researchers of history political science colonial studies cultural studies and south asian studies

In Xanadu

2012-09-18

panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide (Download Only)

william dalrymple s award winning first book his classic fiercely intelligent and wonderfully entertaining account of his journey across marco polo s 700 year old route from jerusalem to xanadu the summer palace of kubla khan at the age of twenty two dalrymple left his college in cambridge to travel to the ruins of kubla khan s stately pleasure dome in xanadu as he and his companions travel across the width of asia crossing through acre aleppo tabriz tashkurgan and other mysterious and sometimes hellish places they encounter dusty forgotten roads unexpected hospitality and difficult challenges stylish witty and knowledgeable about everything from the dreaded order of assassins to the hidden origins of the three magi this is travel writing at its best

Journeying and Journalling

2010

in december 2004 the town of penneshaw kangaroo island provided the backdrop for an international conference title journeying and journalling the conference created a space for creative and critical meditations on travel writing this collection of essays stems from the conference

The British National Bibliography

2000

centring priest and navigator tupaia and pacific worldviews this richly illustrated volume weaves a new set of cultural histories in the pacific between local islanders and the crew of the endeavour on james cook s first voyage of discovery 1768 1771 contributors consider material collections brought back from the voyage paying particular attention to tupaia s drawings maps cloth and clothes and the attending narratives that framed britain s engagement with pacific peoples bringing together indigenous and pacific based artists scholars historians theorists and tailors this book presents a cross cultural conversation around the concepts of acquired and curated artefacts that traversed oceans and entwined cultures each chapter draws attention to a particular material object or process to reveal fresh insights on the voyage the societies it brought together and the histories it transformed authors also explore animal iconography instruments and ethnomusicology and performances and rituals this work challenges colonial museum collections and celebrations of cook s voyages using materials old and new to make connections between past and present whilst reinforcing tupaia s agency as both a historical figure and a contemporary muse tracing overlapping folds of symbolism this book draws together a picture of the diverse materials and people at the centre of cultural exchange

The Spectator

2009

can anyone really own a culture this magnificent account argues that the story of global civilisations is one of mixing sharing and borrowing it shows how art forms have crisscrossed continents over centuries to produce masterpieces from nefertiti s lost city and the islamic golden age to twentieth century nigerian theatre and modernist poetry martin puchner explores how contact between different peoples has driven artistic innovation in every era whilst cultural policing and purism have more often undermined the very societies they tried to protect travelling through classical greece ashoka s india tang dynasty china and many other epochs this triumphal new history reveals the crossing points which have not only inspired the humanities but which have made us human

Tupaia, Captain Cook and the Voyage of the Endeavour

2023-07-27

this substantial new volume is a stimulating yet in depth introduction to scottish literature in english and scots from medieval to modern the entire range of literature is introduced examined and explored aimed primarily at those with an interest in scottish literature this guide also responds to the need for students and teachers to have detailed discussions of individual authors and texts the volume looks at scottish literature in six period sections early scottish literature eighteenth century the age of scott victorian and edwardian the twentieth century scottish literary renaissance and scottish literature since 1945 each section begins with an overview of the period followed by several chapters examining exemplary authors and texts each section finishes with an extensive discussion including suggestions as to how to further explore the rich and often neglected hinterlands of scottish writing extensive reading lists identify primary texts of the period as well as details of a wide range of additional authors opening up neglected areas of study as well as responding to the burgeoning interest in novelists modern poets and dramatists this book serves as an invaluable guide to scottish literature

Indian Literature

2005

could you show me a djinn i asked certainly replied the sufi but you would run away

The Literary Review

1999

you have to go back to the 1980s and granta s bestselling travel issue to find a book that compares to oxtravels introduced by michael palin oxtravels features original stories from twenty five top travel writers including michael palin paul theroux sara wheeler william dalrymple patrick leigh fermor lloyd jones rory stewart jan morris dervla murphy rory maclean and others each of the stories takes as its theme a meeting life changing affecting amusing by turn and together they transport readers into a brilliant vivid atlas of encounters this extraordinary collection is published in aid of oxfam and all royalties from the book will support oxfam s work

The Herald

2006-10

one of the most successful influential and acclaimed travel books of recent years from the author of return of a king which has been shortlisted for the samuel johnson prize

Culture

2023-02-07

list of transactions v 1 41 in v 41

India Today International

2009

the international catholic weekly

Scottish Literature in English and Scots

2002

the attack of 11 september was a terrorist atrocity of unprecedented scale attracting near universal condemnation from the international community but was the bombing of afghanistan some three weeks later the appropriate response from america and her closest allies while land troops moved in a growing wave of international voices questioned the wisdom efficacy and morality of a military strike against one of the poorest nations on the planet will war against afghanistan have any real effect in helping to bring a terrorist network to justice is the price in humanitarian terms too high voices for peace as a work of reflection and depth will provoke continued discussion around the issues this anthology brings together a wide range of voices from intellectuals to entertainers from business leaders to human rights activists from poets to public figures their response to the tragedy is to call for creative just ways to end the chain of violence as terry waite argues in his contribution to make war is easy to make peace is much more difficult

The Guardian Index

1999

travel has been a mode of assessment of territory of knowledge gathering and of putting a discursive system into place this volume edited and introduced by sachidananda mohanty brings to you the range of hidden discourses that constituted and explored the issues central to the political and literary representation of indian reality and the politics behind it

City of Djinns

2011-04-14

OxTravels

2011-05-19

New Statesman

2007

In Xanadu: A Quest (Text Only)

2012-06-21

Proceedings of the Parliament of South Australia

1919

Library Journal

2000-04

Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan

2013

Proceedings of the Parliament of South Australia with Copies of Documents Ordered to be Printed

1966

The Tablet

2000

Newsline

2003

Voices for Peace

2001

Travel Writing and the Empire

2003

Cassette Books

1997

The Rough Guide to Rajasthan, Delhi and Agra

2007

Far Eastern Economic Review

1990

India Today

2009

Forthcoming Books

2000

The Book Review

2003

- hospice infection control program tools for compliance .pdf
- toyota repair manualautomatic transmission a340e a340f a340h40 .pdf
- this man jodi ellen malpas scribd (2023)
- gas laws section review answers by pearson Full PDF
- theo 010b manual zeiss (Read Only)
- study guide for human anatomy answer sheet Full PDF
- worlds wackiest lawsuits (Read Only)
- mosbys medical terminology flash cards le .pdf
- applied econometrics asteriou Full PDF
- <u>electric power substations engineering second edition the electric power engineering hbk</u> <u>second edition (Download Only)</u>
- land surveying and civil engineering slsi (Download Only)
- question on positive accounting theory Copy
- the marriage god wants for you why the sacrament makes all the difference (2023)
- of cannibals and kings primal anthropology in the americas latin american originals (Read <u>Only</u>)
- 2006 toyota highlander hybrid service manual (Read Only)
- please select your gender from the invention of hysteria to the democratizing of transgenderism Copy
- at a glance sentences 5th edition answers .pdf
- judgment ridge the true story behind the dartmouth murders (Read Only)
- craftsman tiller user manual (Download Only)
- introductory accounting n4 past papers (PDF)
- 1998 ford workshop manual 2 vol set explorer mountaineer Copy
- a companion to hegel blackwell companions to philosophy .pdf
- muller bem wheel balancer manual (Read Only)
- <u>the magick of lilith calling upon the great goddess of the left hand path mesopotamian</u> <u>magick 1 (Read Only)</u>
- panasonic tc 55as800u service manual repair guide (Download Only)