

Free reading Section 33 1 chordate evolution [PDF]

for b sc b sc hons classes of all indian universities and also as per ugc model curriculum contents contents protochordates hemichordata 1 urochordata cephalochordata vertebrates cyclostomata 3 agnatha pisces amphibia 4 reptilia 5 aves mammalia 7 comparative anatomy Integumentary system 8 skeletal system coelom and digestive system 10 respiratory system 11 circulatory system nervous system 13 receptor organs 14 endocrine system 15 urinogenital system 16 embryology some comparative charts of protochordates 17 some comparative charts of vertebrate animal types 18 index product dimensions 21x15x3 cm 10 edition contents contents 1 introduction 2 cellular basis of development 3 dna rna and protein synthesis 4 male gonads and spermatogenesis 5 female gonads and oogenesis 6 semination ovulation and transportation of gametes 7 reproductive cycles fertilization 8 parthenogenesis 9 cleavage and blastulation nucleus and cytoplasm in development 10 fate maps and cell lineage gastrulation neurulation morphogenesis and growth 11 embryogenesis of a simple ascidian embryogenesis of amphioxus 12 embryogenesis of frog 13 detailed account of organogenesis of frog 14 embryogenesis of chick 15 early embryogenesis of eutherian mammal 16 rabbit placenta and placentation 16 gradient theory 17 embryonic inductions and competence 17 differentiation asexual reproduction and blastogenesis 18 regeneration 19 metamorphosis 20 teratogenesis 21 birth control 22 impotency sterility artificial insemination test tube baby and gift glossary 23 selected reading 24 index a multi author volume major events in early vertebrate evolution examines the origin and early evolution of the backboneed animals vertebrates the group which comprises all fishes amphibians reptiles birds and mammals including ourselves this volume draws together evidence from fossils genes and developmental biology the study of how embryo this volume summarises our present knowledge of inductive interaction during early development of various groups of chordates embryonic development is mainly epigenetic that is each embryo arises through gradual organisation and emergence of its constituent parts and not by the unfolding of preformed structures development as far as the full development of the body plan in the embryo is described at the beginning of development there is only very restricted spatial diversity but as development proceeds the interaction of the different parts leads to ever increasing spatial complexity of the developing embryo interaction starts between the different cell organelles of the oocyte and the spermatozoon it continues without interruption between the different parts of the very early embryo and also between the different tissues and organ anlagen of the developing embryo the new hypothesis as to the nature of the inductive interaction which is postulated here is in good agreement with the experimental evidence presented and opens new possibilities for fruitful research into this basic concept of embryonic development over the past decade fossil finds from china have stunned the world grabbing headlines and changing perceptions with a wealth of new discoveries many of these finds were first announced to english speakers in the journal nature rise of the dragon gathers together sixteen of these original reports some augmented with commentaries originally published in nature s news and views section perhaps the best known of these new chinese fossils are the famous feathered dinosaurs from liaoning province which may help end one of the most intense debates in paleontology whether birds evolved from dinosaurs but other finds have been just as spectacular such as the minutely preserved to the cellular level animal embryos of the 670 million year old duoshantuo phosphorites or the world s oldest known fish from the chengjiang formation in southwestern yunnan province rise of the dragon makes descriptions and detailed discussions of these important finds available in one convenient volume for paleontologists and

serious fossil fans introduction fossils in the study of chordate evolution geological time origin of chordates evolution of ostracoderms agnatha jawless vertebrates evolution of primitive jawed vertebrates evolution of fishes evolution of amphibians evolution of reptiles dinosaurs golden age of reptiles evolution of birds ratitae evolution of mammals monotremes marsupials human evolution consequences of chordate evolution appendix glossary references index the origin and evolution of chordates is one of the most mysterious and interesting phenomena in evolutionary development science chordates are creatures characterized by possession of a notochord and pharyngeal gill openings they comprise of three taxa cephalochordates urochordates or tunicates and vertebrates chordates belong to a supraphyletic gathering of deuterostomes together with echinoderms and hemichordates and are thought to have been derived from the regular ancestors of deuterostomes vertebrates evolved by developing a body design with the greatest complexity among metazoans amid the 1980s a new wave of molecular developmental science revealed that genes encoding interpretation factors and flag pathway molecules assume critical roles in the differentiation of embryonic cells arrangement of organs and tissues and morphogenesis for development of metazoan body designs presently another wave of evolutionary developmental science studies revealed that metazoans from cnidarians to vertebrates despite their diverse morphologies utilize a very comparable set of interpretation factors and flag pathway molecules for body development these genes are sometimes collectively called a genetic toolbox chordate origins and evolution the molecular evolutionary road to vertebrates focuses on echinoderms starfish sea urchins and others hemichordates acorn worms etc cephalochordates lancelets urochordates or tunicates ascidians larvaceans and others and vertebrates in general evolution of these groups is discussed independently on a larger scale ambulacrarians echi hemi and chordates cephalo uro vert until now discussion of these topics has been somewhat fragmented and this work provides a unified presentation of the essential information in the more than 150 years since charles darwin proposed the concept of the origin of species by means of natural selection which has profoundly affected all fields of biology and medicine the evolution of animals metazoans has been studied discussed and debated extensively following many decades of classical comparative morphology and embryology the 1980s marked a turning point in studies of animal evolution when molecular biological approaches including molecular phylogeny mp molecular evolutionary developmental biology evo devo and comparative genomics cg began to be employed there are at least five key events in metazoan evolution which include the origins of 1 diploblastic animals such as cnidarians 2 triploblastic animals or bilaterians 3 protostomes and deuterostomes 4 chordates among deuterostomes and 5 vertebrates among chordates the last two have received special attention in relation to evolution of human beings during the past two decades great advances have been made in this field especially in regard to molecular and developmental mechanisms involved in the evolution of chordates for example the interpretation of phylogenetic relationships among deuterostomes has drastically changed in addition we have now obtained a large quantity of mp evo devo and cg information on the origin and evolution of chordates covers the most significant advances in this field to give readers an understanding of the interesting biological issues involved provides a unified presentation of essential information regarding each phylum and an integrative understanding of molecular mechanisms involved in the origin and evolution of chordates discusses the evolutionary scenario of chordates based on two major characteristic features of animals namely modes of feeding energy sources and reproduction as the two main forces driving animal evolution and benefiting dialogue for future studies of animal evolution this open access volume provides a comprehensive overview of the latest tools available to scientists to study the many facets of whole body regeneration wbr the chapters in this book are organized into six parts part one provides a historical overview of the study of the

phenomena focusing on the primary challenges of this research parts two and three explore a series of non vertebrate zoological contexts that provide experimental models for wbr showing how they can be approached with cellular tools parts four five and six discuss the future advancements of wbr reporting about the cutting edge techniques in genetics and omics used to dissect the underlying mechanisms of wbr and systems biology approaches to reach a synthetic view of wbr written in the highly successful methods in molecular biology series format chapters include introductions to their respective topics lists of the necessary materials and reagents step by step readily reproducible laboratory protocols and tips on troubleshooting and avoiding known pitfalls authoritative and thorough whole body regeneration methods and protocols is a valuable resource for scientists and researchers who want to learn more about this important and developing field vertebrates possess lineage specific characteristics these include paired anterior sense organs and a robust modular head skeleton built of cellular cartilage and bone all of these structures are derived at least partly from an embryonic tissue unique vertebrates the neural crest the evolutionary history of the neural crest and neural crest cells has been difficult to reconstruct this volume will use a comparative approach to survey the development of the neural crest in vertebrates and neural crest like cells across the metazoa this information will be used to reveal neural crest evolution and identify the genomic genetic and gene regulatory changes that drove them key selling features summarizes the data regarding neural crest cells and nerural crest derivatives uses a broad based comparative approach suggests hypothesis that the origin of neural crest cells involved the novel co activation of ancient metazoan gene programs in neural border cells illustrates how the emergences of neural crest made possible the diversification of vertebrate heads based on the integrated and holistic approach the book systematically and comprehensively covers a general account of taxonomical morphological anatomical and physiological features of chordates the text does not restrict discussion only to a representative genus in each class but also provides knowledge of other important genera and gives their general account and comparative features to help students understand animal diversity in the phylum besides the type study the book also deals with the developmental and ecological aspects of the genera discussed the book is intended to fulfill the curriculum need of b sc zoology life sciences biological sciences and animal sciences as well as m sc zoology students for their core course on chordata chordates additionally the students appearing for various competitive examinations and entrance test for postgraduate courses in the related fields will find this book useful key features incorporates the topics of modern research such as fish as biocontrol agents mimicry in birds nesting and brooding behaviour of birds and so on compares important genera of the class morphological anatomical and adaptive features well illustrated coloured diagrams with meticulous details and labelling for clear understanding of anatomy important information nested in boxes points to remember and classification in the form of flow charts add strength to each chapter provides a variety of pedagogically arranged interactive exercises for self assessment from fill in the blanks true false statements give reasons to mcqs also the readers can check their answers online at phindia pandey mathur this edited volume explores the various views on the origins of tetrapods amphibians reptiles birds and mammals views that agree or differ depending in part on how certain fossil animals are classified and which methodology is used for classification eighteen chapters by an international group of paleontologists and neontologists here present current hypotheses emphasizing the kinds of data needed to answer controversial questions as well as the variety of solutions that emerge from diferent analyses of the same data set the book is arranged in five sections each of which contains an overview essay that either describes the development of various schools of thought regarding the origin of the tetrapod group in question or critically summarizes the arguments presented in the section the first section addresses the origin of tetrapods as a group

focusing on lobe finned fishes and early tetrapods next is a section dealing with amphibians followed by one on reptiles the fourth section concerns avian origins and the final section treats the origins and early diversification of mammals with an overall goal of stimulating critical evaluation by the reader rather than providing unequivocal answers this volume will be of particular interest to vertebrate paleontologists evolutionary morphologists and ichthyological herpetological avian and mammalian systematists natural products isolation provides a comprehensive introduction to techniques for the extraction and purification of natural products from all biological sources geared to scientists with little experience of natural products extraction but offering even skilled researchers valuable advice and insight natural products isolation lays the foundation for the potential extractor to isolate natural substances efficiently its methods and guidance will almost certainly play a major role in today's natural product discovery and development this book provides a practical guide to experimental methods for studying the development invertebrate deuterostomes as animal model systems the chapters provide detailed experimental protocols that cover a broad range of topics in modern experimental methods topics covered range from rearing embryos to the care of adult animals while also presenting the basic experimental methods including light and electron microscopy used to study gene expression transgenics reverse genetics and genomic approaches covers a wide range of methods from classical embryology through modern genomics discusses animals related to vertebrates providing a valuable evolutionary perspective includes a practical guide to the use of sea urchins in the teaching laboratory this ebook provides a comprehensive overview of our current knowledge on gonadotropin releasing hormone receptor evolution structure signaling and functions apart from review articles it comprises exciting new research as well as hypotheses and perspectives all of which are valuable in guiding our further research in this field immunity studies in sharks over the past three decades have produced some remarkable discoveries if one message rings true it is that alternative animal model systems such as sharks and their relatives have contributed very substantially to a better understanding of the development evolution of our own immune system immunobiology of the shark describes the cellular genetic and molecular specifics of immune systems in sharks diverse approaches were employed to study the immunobiology of the shark from basic microscopic observations to detailed genome annotation the book also raises a series of fascinating questions which can be addressed experimentally using today's technology this book will be a valuable resource for mainstream immunologists comparative immunologists geneticists ecologists evolutionary biologists and investigators engaged in shark research the book also aims to illustrate the magnificence of these animals as model systems and underscores the importance of their study to further understand their complex and often enigmatic biology the potential of stem cells for healing and disease prevention in all fields of medicine is tremendous and has revolutionized the high tech biomedical research in this book many of the most prominent researchers discuss the challenging topics of stem cell engineering for example ethical issues of stem cell research technological challenges stem cell growth and differentiation therapeutic applications bioreactors and bioprocesses high throughput and microfluidic screening platforms stem cell identification and sorting intercellular signaling and engineered niches novel approaches for embryonic and adult stem cell growth and differentiation stem cells and drug discovery screening platforms stem cell engineering offers valuable background and reference for both the public and professionals including industrial staffers faculty researchers engineers students and scientific journalists immunologists perhaps understandably most often concentrate on the human immune system an anthropocentric focus that has resulted in a dearth of information about the immune function of all other species within the animal kingdom however knowledge of animal immune function could help not only to better understand human immunology but also to develop novel therapies

could help to treat and avoid the blights that affect animals which consequently affect humans take for example the mass death of honeybees in recent years their demise resulting in much less pollination poses a serious threat to numerous crops and thus the food supply there is a similar disappearance of frogs internationally signaling ecological problems among them fungal infections this book aims to fill this void by describing and discussing what is known about non human immunology it covers various major animal phyla its chapters organized in a progression from the simplest unicellular organisms to the most complex vertebrates mammals chapters are written by experts covering the latest findings and new research being conducted about each phylum edwin l cooper is a distinguished professor in the laboratory of comparative immunology department of neurobiology at ucla s david geffen school of medicine 1 the book science pedagogy prepares for teaching examination for classes 6 8 2 guide is prepared on the basis of syllabus prescribed in ctet other state tets related examination 3 divided in 2 main sections giving chapterwise coverage to the syllabus 4 previous years solved papers and 5 practice sets are designed exactly on the latest pattern of the examination 5 more than 1500 mcqs for thorough for practice 6 useful for ctet uptet htet utet cgtet and all other states tets robert stenberg once said there is no recipe to be a great teacher that s what is unique about them ctet provides you with an opportunity to make a mark as an educator while teaching in central government school prepare yourself for the exam with current edition of science and pedagogy paper ii that has been developed based on the prescribed syllabus of ctet and other state tets related examination the book has been categorized under 2 sections science pedagogy giving clear understanding of the concepts in chapterwise manner each chapter is supplied with enough theories illustrations and examples with more than 1500 mcqs help candidates for the quick of the chapters practice part has been equally paid attention by providing previous years questions asked in ctet tet practice questions in every chapter along with the 5 practice sets exactly based on the latest pattern of the examination also latest solved paper is given to know the exact trend and pattern of the paper housed with ample number of questions for practice it gives robust study material useful for ctet uptet htet utet cgtet and all other states tets toc solved paper i ii 2021 january solved paper i 2019 december solved paper ii 2019 december solved paper 2019 july solved paper 2018 december science pedagogy practice sets 1 5 vols for 1963 include as pt 2 of the jan issue medical subject headings this multi author six volume work summarizes our current knowledge on the developmental biology of all major invertebrate animal phyla the main aspects of cleavage embryogenesis organogenesis and gene expression are discussed in an evolutionary framework each chapter presents an in depth yet concise overview of both classical and recent literature supplemented by numerous color illustrations and micrographs of a given animal group the largely taxon based chapters are supplemented by essays on topical aspects relevant to modern day evodevo research such as regeneration embryos in the fossil record homology in the age of genomics and the role of evodevo in the context of reconstructing evolutionary and phylogenetic scenarios a list of open questions at the end of each chapter may serve as a source of inspiration for the next generation of evodevo scientists evolutionary developmental biology of invertebrates is a must have for any scientist teacher or student interested in developmental and evolutionary biology as well as in general invertebrate zoology this chapter is dedicated to the deuterostomia comprising the echinodermata and hemichordata usually grouped together as the ambulacraria as well as the cephalochordata and the tunicata invertebrate zoology a tree of life approach is a comprehensive and authoritative textbook adopting an explicitly phylogenetic organization most of the classical anatomical and morphological work has not been changed it established the foundation of invertebrate zoology with the explosion of next generation sequencing approaches there has been a sea change in the recognized phylogenetic relationships the original dehydrator cookbook

lineages in addition the merger of evolutionary and developmental biology evo devo has dramatically contributed to changes in the understanding of invertebrate biology synthesizing these three approaches classical morphology sequencing data and evo devo studies offers students an entirely unique perspective of invertebrate diversity key features one of the first textbooks to combine classical morphological approaches and newer evo devo and next generation sequencing approaches to address invertebrate zoology organized along taxonomic lines in accord with the latest understanding of invertebrate phylogeny will provide background in basic systematic analysis useful within any study of biodiversity a wealth of ancillary materials for students and teachers including downloadable figures lecture slides web links and phylogenetic data matrices using modern phylogenetic reasoning based on an extensive review of morphology including ultrastructure and embryology each phylum is analysed to ascertain its monophyly and hence its ancestral characters evolutionary developmental biology volume 141 focuses on recent research in evolutionary developmental biology the science studying how changes in development cause the variations that natural selection operate on several new hypotheses and models are presented in this volume and these concern how homology may be properly delineated how neural crest and placode cells emerged and how they formed the skull and jaw and how plasticity and developmental symbiosis enable normal development to be regulated by environmental factors new models for homology new hypotheses for the generation of chordates new models for the roles of plasticity and symbionts in normal development most of us never think about how we get from one place to another for most people putting one foot in front of the other requires no thought at all yet the fact that we and other species are able to do so is one of the great triumphs of evolution to truly understand how life evolved on earth it is crucial to understand movement Êrestless creaturesÊmakes the bold new argument that the true story of evolution is the story of locomotion from the first stirrings of bacteria to the amazing feats of olympic athletes by retracing the four billion year history of locomotion evolutionary biologist matt wilkinson shows how the physical challenges of moving from place to placeÑwhen coupled with the implacable logic of natural selectionÑoffer a uniquely powerful means of illuminating the living world whales and dolphins look like fish because they have been molded by the constraints of underwater locomotion the unbending physical needs of flight have brought bats birds and pterodactyls to strikingly similar anatomies movement explains why we have opposable thumbs why moving can make us feel good how fish fins became limbs and even whyÑclassic fiction notwithstandingÑthere are no flying monkeys nor animals with wheels even plants arenÕt immune from locomotionÕs long reach their seeds pollen and very form are all determined by their aptitude to disperse from sprinting cheetah to spinning maple fruit soaring albatross to burrowing worm crawling amoeba to running humanÑall are the way they are because of how they move there is a famous saying Õnothing in biology makes sense unless in the light of evolution Ó as wilkinson makes clear little makes sense unless in the light of locomotion a powerful yet accessible work of evolutionary biology Êrestless creaturesÊis the essential guide for understanding how life on earth was shaped by the simple need to move from point a to point b as medical schools struggle to fit ever more material into a fixed amount of time students need to approach the study of anatomy through a succinct integrative overview rather than setting forth an overwhelming list of facts to be memorized this book engages readers with a fascinating account of the connections between human anatomy and a wide array of scientific disciplines weaving in the latest advances in developmental and evolutionary biology comparative morphology and biological engineering logically organized around a few key concepts the scientific bases of human anatomy presents them in clear memorable prose concise tabular material and a host of striking photographs and original diagrams neural crest and placodes provides in depth coverage of the topic including the ultimate dehydrator cookbook

vertebrate development evolution and the way defects in their development underlie a wide range of congenital disorders it delves deep into advances made in our understanding of the mechanisms governing the formation migration and differentiation of these two cell populations also discussing their integration during embryonic development the text highlights the application of fundamental knowledge in investigating the etiology and pathogenesis of congenital disorders and the ways the data applies to the field of regenerative medicine written by leading experts in the field includes descriptions of the most recent advances in the field highlights the applications of this knowledge in investigating the etiology and pathogenesis of congenital disorders explores their usage in the field of regenerative medicine

Chordate Zoology 1965

for b sc b sc hons classes of all indian universities and also as per ugc model curriculum contents contents protochordates hemichordata 1 urochordata cephalochordata vertebrates cyclostomata 3 agnatha pisces amphibia 4 reptilia 5 aves mammalia 7 comparative anatomy Integumentary system 8 skeletal system coelom and digestive system 10 respiratory system 11 circulatory system nervous system 13 receptor organs 14 endocrine system 15 urinogenital system 16 embryology some comparative charts of protochordates 17 some comparative charts of vertebrate animal types 18 index

Chordate Embryology 1975

product dimensions 21x15x3 cm 10 edition contents contents 1 introduction 2 cellular basis of development 3 dna rna and protein synthesis 4 male gonads and spermatogenesis 5 female gonads and oogenesis 6 semination ovulation and transportation of gametes 7 reproductive cycles fertilization 8 parthenogenesis 9 cleavage and blastulation nucleus and cytoplasm in development 10 fate maps and cell lineage gastrulation neurulation morphogenesis and growth 11 embryogenesis of a simple ascidian embryogenesis of amphioxus 12 embryogenesis of frog 13 detailed account of organogenesis of frog embryogenesis of chick 14 early embryogenesis of eutherian mammal 15 rabbit placenta and placentation 16 gradient theory embryonic inductions and competence 17 differentiation asexual reproduction and blastogenesis 18 regeneration 19 metamorphosis 20 teratogenesis 21 birth control 22 impotency sterility artificial insemination test tube baby and gift glossary 23 selected reading 24 index

Major Events in Early Vertebrate Evolution 2001-02-15

a multi author volume major events in early vertebrate evolution examines the origin and early evolution of the backboned animals vertebrates the group which comprises all fishes amphibians reptiles birds and mammals including ourselves this volume draws together evidence from fossils genes and developmental biology the study of how embryo

The Epigenetic Nature of Early Chordate Development 1985-08-15

this volume summarises our present knowledge of inductive interaction during early development of various groups of chordates embryonic development is mainly epigenetic that is each embryo arises through gradual organisation and emergence of its constituent parts and not by the unfolding of preformed structures development as far as the full development of the body plan in the embryo is described at the beginning of development there is only very restricted spatial diversity but as development proceeds the interaction of the different parts leads to ever increasing spatial complexity of the developing embryo interaction starts between the different cell organelles of the oocyte and the spermatozoon it continues without interruption between the different parts of the very early embryo

and also between the different tissues and organ anlagen of the developing embryo the new hypothesis as to the nature of the inductive interaction which is postulated here is in good agreement with the experimental evidence presented and opens new possibilities for fruitful research into this basic concept of embryonic development

New Approaches in Chordate and Vertebrate Evolution and Development

2022-05-05

over the past decade fossil finds from china have stunned the world grabbing headlines and changing perceptions with a wealth of new discoveries many of these finds were first announced to english speakers in the journal nature rise of the dragon gathers together sixteen of these original reports some augmented with commentaries originally published in nature s news and views section perhaps the best known of these new chinese fossils are the famous feathered dinosaurs from liaoning province which may help end one of the most intense debates in paleontology whether birds evolved from dinosaurs but other finds have been just as spectacular such as the minutely preserved to the cellular level animal embryos of the 670 million year old duoshantuo phosphorites or the world s oldest known fish from the chengjiang formation in southwestern yunnan province rise of the dragon makes descriptions and detailed discussions of these important finds available in one convenient volume for paleontologists and serious fossil fans

Rise of the Dragon 2001-11

introduction fossils in the study of chordate evolution geological time origin of chordates evolution of ostracoderms agnatha jawless vertebrates evolution of primitive jawed vertebrates evolution of fishes evolution of amphibians evolution of reptiles dinosaurs golden age of reptiles evolution of birds ratitae evolution of mammals monotremes marsupials human evolution consequences of chordate evolution appendix glossary references index

Chordate Evolution 2019-06-12

the origin and evolution of chordates is one of the most mysterious and interesting phenomena in evolutionary developmental science chordates are creatures characterized by possession of a notochord and pharyngeal gill openings they comprise of three taxa cephalochordates urochordates or tunicates and vertebrates chordates belong to a supraphyletic gathering of deuterostomes together with echinoderms and hemichordates and are thought to have been derived from the regular ancestors of deuterostomes vertebrates evolved by developing a body design with the greatest complexity among metazoans amid the 1980s a new wave of molecular developmental science revealed that genes encoding interpretation factors and flag pathway molecules assume critical roles in the differentiation of embryonic cells arrangement of organs and tissues and morphogenesis for development of metazoan body designs presently another wave of evolutionary developmental science studies revealed that metazoans from cnidarians to vertebrates despite

their diverse morphologies utilize a very comparable set of interpretation factors and flag pathway molecules for body development these genes are sometimes collectively called a genetic toolbox

Outlines of chordate development 1913

chordate origins and evolution the molecular evolutionary road to vertebrates focuses on echinoderms starfish sea urchins and others hemichordates acorn worms etc cephalochordates lancelets urochordates or tunicates ascidians larvaceans and others and vertebrates in general evolution of these groups is discussed independently on a larger scale ambulacrarians echi hemi and chordates cephalo uro vert until now discussion of these topics has been somewhat fragmented and this work provides a unified presentation of the essential information in the more than 150 years since charles darwin proposed the concept of the origin of species by means of natural selection which has profoundly affected all fields of biology and medicine the evolution of animals metazoans has been studied discussed and debated extensively following many decades of classical comparative morphology and embryology the 1980s marked a turning point in studies of animal evolution when molecular biological approaches including molecular phylogeny mp molecular evolutionary developmental biology evo devo and comparative genomics cg began to be employed there are at least five key events in metazoan evolution which include the origins of 1 diploblastic animals such as cnidarians 2 triploblastic animals or bilaterians 3 protostomes and deuterostomes 4 chordates among deuterostomes and 5 vertebrates among chordates the last two have received special attention in relation to evolution of human beings during the past two decades great advances have been made in this field especially in regard to molecular and developmental mechanisms involved in the evolution of chordates for example the interpretation of phylogenetic relationships among deuterostomes has drastically changed in addition we have now obtained a large quantity of mp evo devo and cg information on the origin and evolution of chordates covers the most significant advances in this field to give readers an understanding of the interesting biological issues involved provides a unified presentation of essential information regarding each phylum and an integrative understanding of molecular mechanisms involved in the origin and evolution of chordates discusses the evolutionary scenario of chordates based on two major characteristic features of animals namely modes of feeding energy sources and reproduction as the two main forces driving animal evolution and benefiting dialogue for future studies of animal evolution

Advanced Chordate Zoology 2018-11-16

this open access volume provides a comprehensive overview of the latest tools available to scientists to study the many facets of whole body regeneration wbr the chapters in this book are organized into six parts part one provides a historical overview on the study of the wbr phenomena focusing on the primary challenges of this research parts two and three explore a series of non vertebrate zoological contexts that provide experimental models for wbr showing how they can be approached with cellular tools parts four five and six discuss the future advancements of wbr reporting about the cutting edge techniques in genetics and omics used to dissect the underlying mechanisms of wbr and systems biology approaches to reach a synthetic view of wbr written in the highly successful methods in molecular biology series format chapters include introductions to their respective topics lists of the necessary materials and

reagents step by step readily reproducible laboratory protocols and tips on troubleshooting and avoiding known pitfalls authoritative and thorough whole body regeneration methods and protocols is a valuable resource for scientists and researchers who want to learn more about this important and developing field

Chordate Development 1983

vertebrates possess lineage specific characteristics these include paired anterior sense organs and a robust modular head skeleton built of cellular cartilage and bone all of these structures are derived at least partly from an embryonic tissue unique vertebrates the neural crest the evolutionary history of the neural crest and neural crest cells has been difficult to reconstruct this volume will use a comparative approach to survey the development of the neural crest in vertebrates and neural crest like cells across the metazoa this information will be used to reveal neural crest evolution and identify the genomic genetic and gene regulatory changes that drove them key selling features summarizes the data regarding neural crest cells and neural crest derivatives uses a broad based comparative approach suggests hypothesis that the origin of neural crest cells involved the novel co activation of ancient metazoan gene programs in neural border cells illustrates how the emergences of neural crest made possible the diversification of vertebrate heads

Cumulated Index Medicus 2000

based on the integrated and holistic approach the book systematically and comprehensively covers a general account of taxonomical morphological anatomical and physiological features of chordates the text does not restrict discussion only to a representative genus in each class but also provides knowledge of other important genera and gives their general account and comparative features to help students understand animal diversity in the phylum besides the type study the book also deals with the developmental and ecological aspects of the genera discussed the book is intended to fulfill the curriculum need of b sc zoology life sciences biological sciences and animal sciences as well as m sc zoology students for their core course on chordata chordates additionally the students appearing for various competitive examinations and entrance test for postgraduate courses in the related fields will find this book useful key features incorporates the topics of modern research such as fish as biocontrol agents mimicry in birds nesting and brooding behaviour of birds and so on compares important genera of the class morphological anatomical and adaptive features well illustrated coloured diagrams with meticulous details and labelling for clear understanding of anatomy important information nested in boxes points to remember and classification in the form of flow charts add strength to each chapter provides a variety of pedagogically arranged interactive exercises for self assessment from fill in the blanks true false statements give reasons to mcqs also the readers can check their answers online at phindia pandey mathur

Chordate Origins and Evolution 2016-07-14

this edited volume explores the various views on the origins of tetrapods amphibians reptiles birds and mammals views that agree or differ depending in part on how certain fossil animals are classified and which methodology is used for classification eighteen chapters by an international group of paleontologists and neontologists here present current hypotheses emphasizing the kinds of data needed to answer controversial questions as well as the variety of solutions that emerge from different analyses of the same data set the book is arranged in five sections each of which contains an overview essay that either describes the development of various schools of thought regarding the origin of the tetrapod group in question or critically summarizes the arguments presented in the section the first section addresses the origins of tetrapods as a group focusing on lobe finned fishes and early tetrapods next is a section dealing with amphibians followed by one on reptiles the fourth section concerns avian origins and the final section treats the origins and early diversification of mammals with an overall goal of stimulating critical evaluation by the reader rather than providing unequivocal answers this volume will be of particular interest to vertebrate paleontologists evolutionary morphologists and ichthyological herpetological avian and mammalian systematists

Chordate Structure and Function 1971

natural products isolation provides a comprehensive introduction to techniques for the extraction and purification of natural products from all biological sources geared to scientists with little experience of natural products extraction but offering even skilled researchers valuable advice and insight natural products isolation lays the foundation for the potential extractor to isolate natural substances efficiently its methods and guidance will almost certainly play a major role in today's natural product discovery and development

Whole-Body Regeneration 2022

this book provides a practical guide to experimental methods for studying the development invertebrate deuterostomes as animal model systems the chapters provide detailed experimental protocols that cover a broad range of topics in modern experimental methods topics covered range from rearing embryos to the care of adult animals while also presenting the basic experimental methods including light and electron microscopy used to study gene expression transgenics reverse genetics and genomic approaches covers a wide range of methods from classical embryology through modern genomics discusses animals related to vertebrates providing a valuable evolutionary perspective includes a practical guide to the use of sea urchins in the teaching laboratory

Evolving Neural Crest Cells 2020-07-28

this ebook provides a comprehensive overview of our current knowledge on gonadotropin releasing hormone receptor evolution

structure signaling and functions apart from review articles it comprises exciting new research as well as hypotheses and perspectives all of which are valuable in guiding our further research in this field

BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES 2018-03-28

immunity studies in sharks over the past three decades have produced some remarkable discoveries if one message rings true it is that alternative animal model systems such as sharks and their relatives have contributed very substantially to a better understanding of the development evolution of our own immune system immunobiology of the shark describes the cellular genetic and molecular specifics of immune systems in sharks diverse approaches were employed to study the immunobiology of the shark from basic microscopic observations to detailed genome annotation the book also raises a series of fascinating questions which can be addressed experimentally using today s technology this book will be a valuable resource for mainstream immunologists comparative immunologists geneticists ecologists evolutionary biologists and investigators engaged in shark research the book also aims to illustrate the magnificence of these animals as model systems and underscores the importance of their study to further understand their complex and often enigmatic biology

Origins of the Higher Groups of Tetrapods 2018-10-18

the potential of stem cells for healing and disease prevention in all fields of medicine is tremendous and has revolutionized the high tech biomedical research in this book many of the most prominent researchers discuss the challenging topics of stem cell engineering for example ethical issues of stem cell research technological challenges stem cell growth and differentiation therapeutic applications bioreactors and bioprocesses high throughput and microfluidic screening platforms stem cell identification and sorting intercellular signaling and engineered niches novel approaches for embryonic and adult stem cell growth and differentiation stem cells and drug discovery screening platforms stem cell engineering offers valuable background and reference for both the public and professionals including industrial staffers faculty researchers engineers students and scientific journalists

Elements of Chordate Anatomy 1959

immunologists perhaps understandably most often concentrate on the human immune system an anthropocentric focus that has resulted in a dearth of information about the immune function of all other species within the animal kingdom however knowledge of animal immune function could help not only to better understand human immunology but perhaps more importantly it could help to treat and avoid the blights that affect animals which consequently affect humans take for example the mass death of honeybees in recent years their demise resulting in much less pollination poses a serious threat to numerous crops and thus the food supply there is a similar disappearance of frogs internationally signaling ecological problems among them fungal infections this book aims to fill this void

by describing and discussing what is known about non human immunology it covers various major animal phyla its chapters organized in a progression from the simplest unicellular organisms to the most complex vertebrates mammals chapters are written by experts covering the latest findings and new research being conducted about each phylum edwin l cooper is a distinguished professor in the laboratory of comparative immunology department of neurobiology at ucla s david geffen school of medicine

Evolution of Chordate Structure 1960

1 the book science pedagogy prepares for teaching examination for classes 6 8 2 guide is prepared on the basis of syllabus prescribed in ctet other state tets related examination 3 divided in 2 main sections giving chapterwise coverage to the syllabus 4 previous years solved papers and 5 practice sets are designed exactly on the latest pattern of the examination 5 more than 1500 mcqs for thorough for practice 6 useful for ctet uptet htet utet cgtet and all other states tets robert stenberg once said there is no recipe to be a great teacher that s what is unique about them ctet provides you with an opportunity to make a mark as an educator while teaching in central government school prepare yourself for the exam with current edition of science and pedagogy paper ii that has been developed based on the prescribed syllabus of ctet and other state tets related examination the book has been categorized under 2 sections science pedagogy giving clear understanding of the concepts in chapterwise manner each chapter is supplied with enough theories illustrations and examples with more than 1500 mcqs help candidates for the quick of the chapters practice part has been equally paid attention by providing previous years questions asked in ctet tet practice questions in every chapter along with the 5 practice sets exactly based on the latest pattern of the examination also latest solved paper is given to know the exact trend and pattern of the paper housed with ample number of questions for practice it gives robust study material useful for ctet uptet htet utet cgtet and all other states tets toc solved paper i ii 2021 january solved paper i 2019 december solved paper ii 2019 december solved paper 2019 july solved paper 2018 december science pedagogy practice sets 1 5

Natural Products Isolation 1998

vols for 1963 include as pt 2 of the jan issue medical subject headings

Comparative Chordate Anatomy 1962

this multi author six volume work summarizes our current knowledge on the developmental biology of all major invertebrate animal phyla the main aspects of cleavage embryogenesis organogenesis and gene expression are discussed in an evolutionary framework each chapter presents an in depth yet concise overview of both classical and recent literature supplemented by numerous color illustrations and micrographs of a given animal group the largely taxon based chapters are supplemented by essays on topical aspects relevant to modern day evodevo research such as regeneration embryos in the fossil record homology in the age of genomics and the

role of evodevo in the context of reconstructing evolutionary and phylogenetic scenarios a list of open questions at the end of each chapter may serve as a source of inspiration for the next generation of evodevo scientists evolutionary developmental biology of invertebrates is a must have for any scientist teacher or student interested in developmental and evolutionary biology as well as in general invertebrate zoology this chapter is dedicated to the deuterostomia comprising the echinodermata and hemichordata usually grouped together as the ambulacraria as well as the cephalochordata and the tunicata

Development of Sea Urchins, Ascidians, and Other Invertebrate Deuterostomes: Experimental Approaches 2004-11-16

invertebrate zoology a tree of life approach is a comprehensive and authoritative textbook adopting an explicitly phylogenetic organization most of the classical anatomical and morphological work has not been changed it established the foundation of invertebrate zoology with the explosion of next generation sequencing approaches there has been a sea change in the recognized phylogenetic relationships among and between invertebrate lineages in addition the merger of evolutionary and developmental biology evo devo has dramatically contributed to changes in the understanding of invertebrate biology synthesizing these three approaches classical morphology sequencing data and evo devo studies offers students an entirely unique perspective of invertebrate diversity key features one of the first textbooks to combine classical morphological approaches and newer evo devo and next generation sequencing approaches to address invertebrate zoology organized along taxonomic lines in accord with the latest understanding of invertebrate phylogeny will provide background in basic systematic analysis useful within any study of biodiversity a wealth of ancillary materials for students and teachers including downloadable figures lecture slides web links and phylogenetic data matrices

Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Receptor Signaling and Functions 2018-05-10

using modern phylogenetic reasoning based on an extensive review of morphology including ultrastructure and embryology each phylum is analysed to ascertain its monophyly and hence its ancestral characters

Functional Chordate Anatomy 1990

evolutionary developmental biology volume 141 focuses on recent research in evolutionary developmental biology the science studying how changes in development cause the variations that natural selection operate on several new hypotheses and models are presented in this volume and these concern how homology may be properly delineated how neural crest and placode cells emerged and how they formed the skull and jaw and how plasticity and developmental symbiosis enable normal development to be regulated by environmental factors new models for homology new hypotheses for the generation of chordates new models for the roles of plasticity and symbionts in normal development

Immunobiology of the Shark 2014-12-04

most of us never think about how we get from one place to another for most people putting one foot in front of the other requires no thought at all yet the fact that we and other species are able to do so is one of the great triumphs of evolution to truly understand how life evolved on earth it is crucial to understand movement *Érestless creaturesÉ* makes the bold new argument that the true story of evolution is the story of locomotion from the first stirrings of bacteria to the amazing feats of olympic athletes by retracing the four billion year history of locomotion evolutionary biologist matt wilkinson shows how the physical challenges of moving from place to placeÑwhen coupled with the implacable logic of natural selectionÑoffer a uniquely powerful means of illuminating the living world whales and dolphins look like fish because they have been molded by the constraints of underwater locomotion the unbending physical needs of flight have brought bats birds and pterodactyls to strikingly similar anatomies movement explains why we have opposable thumbs why moving can make us feel good how fish fins became limbs and even whyÑclassic fiction notwithstandingÑthere are no flying monkeys nor animals with wheels even plants arenÑt immune from locomotionÑs long reach their seeds pollen and very form are all determined by their aptitude to disperse from sprinting cheetah to spinning maple fruit soaring albatross to burrowing worm crawling amoeba to running humanÑall are the way they are because of how they move there is a famous saying *Ònothing in biology makes sense unless in the light of evolution Ó* as wilkinson makes clear little makes sense unless in the light of locomotion a powerful yet accessible work of evolutionary biology *Érestless creaturesÉ* is the essential guide for understanding how life on earth was shaped by the simple need to move from point a to point b

Stem Cell Engineering 2010-10-29

as medical schools struggle to fit ever more material into a fixed amount of time students need to approach the study of anatomy through a succinct integrative overview rather than setting forth an overwhelming list of facts to be memorized this book engages readers with a fascinating account of the connections between human anatomy and a wide array of scientific disciplines weaving in the latest advances in developmental and evolutionary biology comparative morphology and biological engineering logically organized around a few key concepts the scientific bases of human anatomy presents them in clear memorable prose concise tabular material and a host of striking photographs and original diagrams

Advances in Comparative Immunology 2018-08-07

neural crest and placodes provides in depth coverage of the topic including information on their critical role in vertebrate development evolution and the way defects in their development underlie a wide range of congenital disorders it delves deep into advances made in our understanding of the mechanisms governing the formation migration and differentiation of these two cell populations also discussing their integration during embryonic development the text highlights the application of fundamental knowledge in investigating

the etiology and pathogenesis of congenital disorders and the ways the data applies to the field of regenerative medicine written by leading experts in the field includes descriptions of the most recent advances in the field highlights the applications of this knowledge in investigating the etiology and pathogenesis of congenital disorders explores their usage in the field of regenerative medicine

CTET and TET Science and Pedagogy for Class 6 to 8 for 2021 Exams 2021-03-25

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Evolutionary Developmental Biology 2021-02-16

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Restless Creatures 2016-02-23

The Scientific Bases of Human Anatomy 2015-05-28

Neural Crest and Placodes 2015-02-03

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