Epub free Marx durkheim weber ken morrison (Read Only)

Marx, Durkheim, Weber Marx, Durkheim, Weber Marx, Durkheim, Weber The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism Capitalism and Classical Social Theory Capitalism and Classical Social Theory, Third Edition Beyond Our Lights and Shadows I Wanna Wrock! Capitalism and Classical Sociological Theory Classical Horizons Empires and Bureaucracy in World History Key Concepts in Classical Social Theory Forging Transnational Belonging through Informal Trade History in Practice Social Functions of Synagogue Song Marx, Durkheim, Weber Creative Explorations Freedom of Speech and Society Why Current Affairs Needs Social Theory When Did We All Become Middle Class? The World Come of Age Capitalism and Classical Social Theory, Second Edition More Than Black Ideal Types in Comparative Social Policy Introduction to Sociology Crime and Criminal Justice What is Psychology? A Companion to the City What is Psychology? The Lost Art of Banking Indian Alliances and the Spanish in the Southwest, 750–1750 [1] [1] 5 The Dilemma of Corruption in Southeast Asia Reader's Guide to the Social Sciences مساءلة ومحاكمة؛ كبير علماء الاجتماع يراجع فكر الرواد Among Native Nations

Marx, Durkheim, Weber

1995-12-29

this study aims to provide students with an accessible guide to the key ideas of marx durkheim and weber locating their writings in the appropriate historical context it discusses the roots and contemporary relevance of the concepts and their relation t

Marx, Durkheim, Weber

2006-07-06

this is an excellent introduction to classical social theory for most students it is the only book on the subject that they will need the expositions are clear and comprehensive outlining with almost alarming clarity ideas with which many of us have to struggle alan bryman the management centre university of leicester this is a thoroughly revised expanded version of the best selling student text in classical social theory the book provides an authoritative accessible undergraduate guide to the three pivotal figures in the classical tradition readable and stimulating the book explains the key ideas of these thinkers and situates them in their historical and philosophical contexts the student gains an immediate understanding of what is distinctive and relevant about these giants of sociology the book includes a glossary with over 150 entries for a decade the book has been required reading on undergraduate degree programmes this new edition refines the material extends the analysis and enhances our appreciation it is a nugget in its field

Marx, Durkheim, Weber

2006-07-18

this second edition is a thoroughly revised expanded version of the bestselling student text in classical social theory author kenneth morrison provides an authoritative accessible undergraduate guide to the three pivotal figures in the classical tradition readable and stimulating the second edition of marx durkheim weber formations of modern social thought explains the key ideas of these thinkers and situates them in their historical and philosophical contexts

The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism

2017-07-06

the german sociologist max weber is considered to be one of the founding fathers of sociology and ranks among the most influential writers of the 20th century his most famous book the protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism is a masterpiece of sociological analysis whose power is based on the construction of a rigorous and intricately interlinked piece of argumentation weber s object was to examine the relationship between the development of capitalism and the different religious ideologies of europe while many other scholars focused on the material and instrumental causes of capitalism s emergence weber sought to demonstrate that different religious beliefs in fact played a significant role in order to do this he employed his analytical skills to understand the relationship between capitalism and religious ideology carefully considering how far protestant and secular capitalist ethics overlapped and to what extent they mirrored each other one crucial element of weber s work was his consideration the degree to which cultural values acted as implicit or hidden reasons reinforcing capitalist ethics and behavior an investigation that he based on teasing out the arguments that underpin capitalism incisive and insightful weber s analysis continues to resonate with scholars today

Capitalism and Classical Social Theory

2014-01-24

capitalism and classical social theory second edition offers solid coverage of the classical triumvirate marx durkheim and weber but also extends the canon strategically to include simmel four early female theorists and the writings of du bois

Capitalism and Classical Social Theory, Third Edition

2019-05-31

in this third edition of capitalism and classical social theory john bratton and david denham build on the classical triumvirate karl marx mile durkheim and max weber by extending the conversation to include early female theorists such as mary wollstonecraft and charlotte perkins gilman as well as the writings of w e b du bois and g h mead connecting current headlines in the political mainstream to concepts like alienation anomie class gender race and the environment capitalism and classical social theory sheds light on how classical social theories may be applied and understood within a contemporary context this revised and expanded third edition features topical discussions of socio economic shifts in the post trump and post brexit world and uses original excerpts and additional readings to further contextualize the significance of classical social theory today

Beyond Our Lights and Shadows

2016-07-14

do not neglect the gift that is in you which was given to you through prophecy with the laying of hands by the council of elders 1tim 4 14 members of the church today can comprehend paul s sentiment to timothy while not all ordained all baptized christians have experienced the laying on of hands in baptism they have been touched by that mysterious mix of charism initiated into the body of christ through the holy spirit as well as launched into life with christ through the institution of the church with all its concreteness ambiguity sinfulness and goodness through the lens of christian theology along with the sociology of max weber in his study of charism and institution in modern society judith a merkle analyzes the interaction and tautness between the concept of powerful grace through baptism and the institution in the life of the modern church weber asserts that freedom and creativity in modern society only become manifest within social relations since these highly valued modern experiences do not exist outside the institutional framework they exist in tension with the constrictive and creative aspects of the institution judith a merkle offers the reader perspective on this contemporary experience in the church

I Wanna Wrock!

2018-11-16

wizard rock music based on the harry potter series by j k rowling is an idiosyncratic subgenre with band names like harry and the potters draco and the malfoys and the whomping willows drawing on input from insiders and fans and interviews with more than a dozen wizard rockers this book explores the history and aesthetics of the movement an appendix lists dozens of popular bands members and discographies a must have for fandom scholars and wizard rock devotees alike

Capitalism and Classical Sociological Theory

2009-01-01

this is one of the sharpest and most rewarding textbooks for teaching classical social theory the emphasis on depth over breadth pays off handsomely providing students with a badly needed foundation in the classics of sociology philip walsh york university

Classical Horizons

2012-02-01

2003 choice outstanding academic title this work relocates the origins of nineteenth century social theory in classical greece and focuses on three figures karl marx max weber and Émile durkheim all of whom wrote dissertations on the culture and structure of ancient society greek philosophy art and politics inspired their ideas stirred their imaginations and defined their intellectual horizons mccarthy rediscovers the forgotten dreams and classical horizons of these european social theorists and uncovers the close connections between sociology and philosophy offering new insights into the methods theories and approaches of modern social science

Empires and Bureaucracy in World History

2016-08-11

a comparative study of the power and limits of bureaucracy in historical empires from ancient rome to the twentieth century

Key Concepts in Classical Social Theory

2010-12-14

i think this will prove to be a very useful text for undergraduate students alex law has produced a comprehensive list of key classical social theory concepts and provides an accessible account of the meaning of central terms their place in the work of the classical analysts considered and the contemporary significance of their ideas in addition he has offered useful additional reading guidance from which students will derive considerable benefit barry smart university of portsmouth this book s individual entries introduce explain and contextualise the key topics within classical social theory definitions summaries and key words are developed throughout with careful cross referencing allowing students to move effortlessly between core ideas and themes each entry provides clear definitions lucid accounts of key issues up to date suggestions for further reading informative cross referencing relevant focused and accessible this book will provide students across the social sciences with an indispensible guide to the central concepts of classical social theory

Forging Transnational Belonging through Informal Trade

2021-04-09

analyzing informal trading practices and smuggling through the case study of novi pazar this book explores how societies cope when governments no longer assume the responsibility for providing welfare to their citizens how do economic transnational practices shape one s sense of belonging in times of crisis precarity specifically how does the collapse of the ottoman empire and the subsequent migration of the muslim slav population to turkey relate to the yugoslav succession wars during the

1990s using the case study of novi pazar a town in serbia that straddles the borders of montenegro serbia and kosovo that became a smuggling hub during the yugoslav conflict the book focuses on that informal market economy as a prism through which to analyze the strengthening of existing relations between the émigré community in turkey and the local bosniak population in the sandžak region demonstrating the interactive nature of relations between the state and local and émigré communities this book will be of interest to scholars and students interested in southeastern europe or the yugoslav succession wars of the 1990s as well as social anthropologists who are working on social relations and deviant behavior

History in Practice

2019-08-22

exploring the breadth and complexities of history as a field of study history in practice demystifies what historians actually do and the tasks they take on this study written by one of the most acute practitioners in the field examines not only the academic discipline but also engages with the use of historical ideas in the wider world the new edition features a new chapter on history in the digital age covering the use of information technology in historical practice extended coverage of the relationships between history and other disciplines fresh material on current trends in the practice of history over 35 new illustrations spread throughout the book drawn from around the world this book is essential reading for all students seeking an understanding of history as a discipline

Social Functions of Synagogue Song

2012

social functions of synagogue song a durkheimian approach by jonathan I friedmann paints a detailed picture of the important role sacred music plays in jewish religious communities this study explores one possible way to approach the subject of music s intimate connection with public worship applying sociologist mile durkeim s understanding of ceremonial ritual to synagogue music durkheim observed that religious ceremonies serve disciplinary cohesive revitalizing and euphoric functions within religious communities drawing upon musical examples from different composers regions periods rites and services friedmann demonstrates how jewish sacred music performs these functions

Marx, Durkheim, Weber

2011-01

how do you picture identity what happens when you ask individuals to make visual representations of their own identities influences and relationships drawing upon an array of disciplines from neuroscience to philosophy and art to social theory david gauntlett explores the ways in which researchers can embrace people s everyday creativity in order to understand social experience seeking an alternative to traditional interviews and focus groups he outlines studies in which people have been asked to make visual things such as video collage and drawing and then interpret them this leads to an innovative project in which gauntlett asked people to build metaphorical models of their identities in lego this creative reflective method provides insights into how individuals present themselves understand their own life story and connect with the social world creative explorations is a lively and original discussion of identities media influences and creativity which will be of interest to both students and academics

Creative Explorations

2007-05-07

this book is available as open access through the bloomsbury open access programme and is available on bloomsburycollections com television news is frequently disparaged by thoughtful commentators for its preoccupation with drama and spectacle at the expense of serious in depth engagement with the critical issues it covers whilst insisting these charges possess more than a small dose of truth rob stones argues for more emphasis to be placed on strengthening the capacities of audiences drawing from major traditions in social thought and on academic media analysis stones provides the conceptual tools for audiences to bring greater sophistication to their interpretations developing their capacity to think across items and genres a detailed account of an episode of the danish political drama borgen reveals the extent to which its viewers already deploy similar concepts and skills in order to follow its storylines stones shows how audiences can refine these skills further and demonstrates their value with respect to a wide range of current affairs texts including israeli settlers on the west bank the rwandan genocide the egyptian revolution the obama administration s immigration reform bill the bases of germany s economic success the conflict between red shirts and yellow shirts in thailand china s diplomatic relations with burma and scandals of mistreatment within the uk and swedish healthcare systems the book shows that everyone s understanding of current affairs can be significantly enhanced by social theory it will be relevant to students of sociology politics media studies and journalism at all levels

Freedom of Speech and Society

2015-02-26

in when did we all become middle class martin nunlee discusses how a lack of class identity gives people a false sense of their relationship to power which has made the us population accept the myth that they live in a meritocracy this book examines social class within the framework of psychological tendencies everyday interactions institutions and pervasive cultural ideas to show how americans have shifted from general concerns of social and economic equality to fragmented interests groups written in a conversational style this book is a useful tool for undergraduate courses covering social class such as inequality stratification poverty and social problems

Why Current Affairs Needs Social Theory

2016-08-05

on november 16 2017 pope francis tweeted poverty is not an accident it has causes that must be recognized and removed for the good of so many of our brothers and sisters with this statement and others like it the first latin american pope was associated in the minds of many with a stream of theology that swept the western hemisphere in the 1960s and 70s the movement known as liberation theology born of chaotic cultural crises in latin america and the united states liberation theology was a trans american intellectual movement that sought to speak for those parts of society marginalized by modern politics and religion by virtue of race class or sex led by such revolutionaries as the peruvian catholic priest gustavo gutiérrez the african american theologian james cone or the feminists mary daly and rosemary radford ruether the liberation theology movement sought to bridge the gulf between the religious values of justice and equality and political pragmatism it combined theology with strands of radical politics social theory and the history and experience of subordinated groups to challenge the ideas that underwrite the hierarchical structures of an unjust society praised by some as a radical return to early christian ethics and decried by others as a marxist takeover liberation theology has a wide raging cross sectional history that has previously gone undocumented in the world come of age lilian calles barger offers for the first time a systematic retelling of the history of liberation theology demonstrating how a group of theologians set the stage for a torrent of new religious activism that challenged the religious and political status quo

When Did We All Become Middle Class?

2018-07-02

most texts on classical social theory offer exhaustive coverage of every possible theorist making it difficult to use the book in one semester capitalism and classical social theory second edition represents a departure from this approach by offering solid coverage of the classical triumvirate marx durkheim and weber but also extending the canon strategically to include simmel four early female theorists and the writings of du bois the result is a manageable but thorough examination of the key classical theorists the second edition has been updated throughout and includes two new chapters one on weber and rationalization and one on du bois and his writings on race a new concluding chapter links classical theory to current developments in capitalism during an age of austerity

The World Come of Age

2014-01-24

in the united states anyone with even a trace of african american ancestry has been considered black even as the twenty first century opens a racial hierarchy still prevents people of color including individuals of mixed race from enjoying the same privileges as euro americans in this book g reginald daniel argues that we are at a cross roads with members of a new multiracial movement pointing the way toward equality tracing the centuries long evolution of eurocentrism a concept geared to protecting white racial purity and social privilege daniel shows how race has been constructed and regulated in the united states the so called one drop rule i e hypodescent obligated individuals to identify as black or white in effect erasing mixed race individuals from the social landscape for most of our history many mixed race individuals of african american descent have attempted to acquire the socioeconomic benefits of being white by forming separate enclaves or passing by the 1990s however interracial marriages became increasingly common and multiracial individuals became increasingly political demanding institutional changes that would recognize the reality of multiple racial backgrounds and challenging white racial privilege more than black regards the crumbling of the old racial order as an opportunity for substantially more than an improvement in u s race relations it offers no less than a radical transformation of the nation s racial consciousness and the practice of democracy

Capitalism and Classical Social Theory, Second Edition

2002

this book introduces readers to the world of ideal types within the readings of max weber by giving a theoretical understanding of ideal types as well as applying the development of ideal types to an array of social policy arenas the 21st century has seen the development of welfare regime analysis marked by two differing strands real typical welfare regime analyses and ideal typical welfare regime analysis the latter focusing on the formation development and application of ideal types in general comparative social policy designed to provide new theoretical and practical frameworks as well as updated in depth developments of ideal typical welfare regime theory this book shows how weber s method of setting up and checking against ideal types can be used in a wide variety of policy areas such as welfare state system comparison comparative social and economic development health policy mental health policy health care system analysis gender policy employment policy education policy and so forth the book will be of interest to all scholars and students working in the fields of social policy including health policy public policy political economy sociology social work gender studies social anthropology and many more

More Than Black

2020-12-06

this textbook explores the emergence of sociology as a distinct social science focusing on the evolution of social theories movements and ideas through history it analyses the dynamic relationship between the individual and the larger social forces around them this volume examines the definitive aspects of societies communities and social groups and their intersections with culture political and economic movements and religious institutions it establishes the connections between sociology and other disciplines such as philosophy history political science economics psychology and anthropology to explore the interdependence between different

realms of social life the chapters in this book explain and highlight the significance of quantitative and qualitative methods of research in understanding the dynamics of social life drawing from the works of classical social theorists such as auguste comte herbert spencer karl marx emile durkheim and max weber this book traces the development of sociological perspectives and theories and their relevance in the history of ideas lucid and comprehensive this textbook will be useful for undergraduate and postgraduate students of sociology development studies history of ideas sociological thought social theory research methods political science and anthropology

Ideal Types in Comparative Social Policy

2022-06-28

crime and criminal justice concepts and controversies by stacy I mallicoat introduces students to the key concepts of the criminal justice system and invites them to explore emerging issues students will gain a balanced perspective of the criminal justice system through current controversy debates at the end of each chapter that motivate students to apply what they learned by critically analyzing and discussing the pros and cons of the issues presented examining important but often overlooked components such as the role of victims and policy crime and criminal justice helps students develop a foundational understanding of the structures agencies and functions of the criminal justice system as well as build the confidence and skills they need to effectively analyze current issues in criminal justice

Introduction to Sociology

2016-07-08

first published in 1999 routledge is an imprint of taylor francis an informa company

Crime and Criminal Justice

1999

a companion to the city provides the reader with an indispensable and authoritative overview of the key debates controversies and questions concerning the city from a variety of theoretical vantage points with an international perspective indispensable companion for students of the city multidisciplinary approach of interest across several fields includes contributions from major scholars in the field

What is Psychology?

2008-06-09

this clear and lively introduction to psychology assumes no prior knowledge of the subject extensively revised and updated this third edition describes psychology as it is taught at universitues examples are used throughout to illustrate fundamental ideas with a self assessment quiz focusing readers minds on a number of intriguing psychological problems the differences between psychology psychiatry and psychoanalysis are explained and the professions and careers associated with psychology are explored suggestions for further reading and useful internet sites are included

A Companion to the City

2016-01-28

this palgrave pivot explores the recent financial crisis from a new perspective reflecting on 40 years of banking experiences the book will open new avenues to understanding banking and comment on possible ways to rehabilitate banking organisations in 1965 the bank of ireland received a consultancy report from mckinsey company which heralded a new phase in banking practice and organisation in the years that followed the bank of ireland opened up its once traditional culture to outside influences changing the way work was done and workers were viewed direct competition was introduced alongside specialisation of roles and hence college education was identified as the way to meet demands of the market and bankers began to develop a full suite of products to keep customers loyal the once professional bank manager who was a guardian of good practice eventually became absorbed into the needs of the leviathan organisation the end result is an unimaginable and interlinked financial crisis in 2008 that swept across ireland and the globe this book explores banking organisation and practice as it transforms and across the period from 1960 to 2018 it argues that organisational goals over individual responsibility paved the pathway towards crisis organisationally anxiety and fear of failure took the place of certainty and stability while the financial crisis is coming to an end banking organisations remains fragile and prone to influences that may lead them towards a path of continuous cycles of boom and bust such a state has the potential to create an unending cycle of boom and bust and the end of stability and the institution of banking this book shines a light on that and will be of interest to banking and finance researchers students and practitioners

What is Psychology?

2019-02-27

when considering the history of the southwest scholars have typically viewed apaches navajos and other athabaskans as marauders who preyed on pueblo towns and spanish settlements william b carter now offers a multilayered reassessment of historical events and environmental and social change to show how mutually supportive networks among native peoples created alliances in the centuries before and after spanish settlement combining recent scholarship on southwestern prehistory and the history of northern new spain carter describes how environmental changes shaped american indian settlement in the southwest and how athapaskan and puebloan peoples formed alliances that endured until the pueblo revolt of 1680 and even afterward established initially for trade pueblo athapaskan ties deepened with intermarriage and developments in the political realities of the region carter also shows how athapaskans influenced pueblo economies far more than previously supposed and helped to erode spanish influence in clearly explaining native prehistory carter integrates clan origins with archeological data and historical accounts he then shows how the spanish conquest of new mexico affected native populations and the relations between them his analysis of the pueblo revolt reveals that athapaskan and puebloan peoples were in close contact underscoring the instrumental role that athapaskan allies played in native anticolonial resistance in new mexico throughout the seventeenth century written to appeal to both students and general readers this fresh interpretation of borderlands ethnohistory provides a broad view as well as important insights for assessing subsequent social change in the region

The Lost Art of Banking

2012-12-04

Indian Alliances and the Spanish in the Southwest, 750-1750

2018-08-28

this 2 volume work includes approximately 1 200 entries in a z order critically reviewing the literature on specific topics from abortion to world systems theory in addition nine major entries cover each of the major disciplines political economy management and business human geography politics sociology law psychology organizational behavior and the history and development of the social sciences in a broader sense

2005

يتناول هذا الكتاب مقولات معرفية سادت علم الاجتماع الغربي أخذت صفة اليقينيان والمسلمات ويحاكمها من منظور نقدي سوسيولوجي ناقدا البني المعرفية لثلاثة من رواد علم الاجتماع المعاصرين دور كهام وماركس وفايبر الذين يمثلون مرجعيات علم الاجتماع التقليدي وامتد تأثيرهم على علماء الاجتماع في الشرق والغرب ويدعو المؤلف وهو من أشهر علماء الاجتماع في العالم اليوم إلى ما أسماه ثقافة علم الاجتماع وصياغة جديدة للعلوم الاجتماعية والطبيعة الإنسانية تقوم على منهج معرفي توحيدي للعلوم والمعارف البشرية وهو ما يتوافق مع الرؤية المعرفية للثقافة العربية الإنسانية تقوم على منهج معرفي توحيدي للعلوم والمعارف البشرية وهو ما يتوافق مع الرؤية المعرفية للثقافة العربية الإنسانية تقوم على منهج معرفي توحيدي للعلوم والمعارف البشرية وهو ما يتوافق مع الرؤية المعرف والكتاب قراءة ضرورية للمختصين وغير المختصين

The Dilemma of Corruption in Southeast Asia

2014-02-03

يتناول هذا الكتاب مقولات معرفية سادت علم الاجتماع الغربي أخذت صفة اليقينيان والمسلمات ويحاكمها من منظور نقدي سوسيولوجي ناقدا البني المعرفية لثلاثة من رواد علم الاجتماع المعاصرين دور كهام وماركس وفايبر الذين يمثلون مرجعيات علم الاجتماع التقليدي وامتد تأثيرهم على علماء الاجتماع في الشرق والغرب

Reader's Guide to the Social Sciences

2011-01-01

a deeply researched and thought provoking set of essays on a sorely neglected topic in chinese economic intellectual and political history

2011-01-01

this book is a hybrid of text and readings providing both original major writings of sociology s key classical theorists and a theoretical and historical framework written by edles applerouth with which to better understand the readings this is a major difference from the traditional reader which can leave students unmotivated when readings are thrown at them one after another with no interpretive guidance or analytical framework features benefits text plus readings in a hybrid form the text will provides the interpretive and analytical guidance necessary to interpret the readings it includes a 30 page introduction ch 1 8 14 page introductions in each chapter 1 2 page article introductions and a 10 15 page conclusion at the end of the book theoretical orientation diagrams and core concepts diagrams provide students a meanse to fit the theorist under study into the broader universe of social theory significant others boxes provide information and biographies on theorists who may have followed and derived much of their own perspective from the major theorists featured in each chapter discussion questions at the ends of chapters new to this

edition at least 7 new significant others boxes each chapter updated with new examples new readings added to weber marx and durkheim chapters new chronological order for readings where possible where not possible i e it does not fit the logical thematic to do so there will be an explanation in the introduction as to why the readings are ordered the way they are

علم الاجتماع الغربي: مساءلة ومحاكمة؛ كبير علماء الاجتماع يراجع فكر الرواد

2021-12-20

this book defines the broad parameters of social change for native american nations in the twenty first century as well as their prospects for cultural continuity many of the themes champagne tackles are of general interest in the study of social change including governmental economic religious and environmental perspectives

Between Command and Market

2009-10-09

Sociological Theory in the Classical Era

2007

Sociology

Social Change and Cultural Continuity Among Native Nations

- 2007 gmc savana 3500 service repair manual software .pdf
- yamaha outboard 6mshq service repair maintenance factory professional manual (2023)
- belajar hacking dengan cmd [PDF]
- business law k abbott 8th edition .pdf
- hujan bulan juni sapardi djoko damono [PDF]
- lexmark e360d manual greek [PDF]
- user manual daihatsu terios Full PDF
- miller and harley zoology 5th edition (Read Only)
- the boeing 787 technical guide (Download Only)
- request solution manual for adaptive filter theory (2023)
- twinkle twinkle little star special organ arrangement sheet music prepared and published exclusively for hammond organs [PDF]
- making music silver burdett teachers edition grade 3 [PDF]
- police communication technician study guide pdfs nyc (Read Only)
- behind the veil of Full PDF
- 98 cr 125 engine manual [PDF]
- honda trx 350 es manual (2023)
- 9th std sanskrit guide maharashtra bord Full PDF
- college physics problems and solutions Full PDF
- police manual (2023)
- honda shadow spirit 650 service manual .pdf
- resource manager answer key grade 6 mcdougal littell literature (PDF)
- weber q pizza stone manual Copy
- ideographia the chinese cipher in early modern europe (Download Only)
- 7 ways to be her hero the one your wife has been waiting for .pdf
- canobn eos k2 manual [PDF]
- how to open your own in home bookkeeping service 3rd edition (2023)
- act math quick study guide Copy
- haynes car repair manuals for cadillac catera (Read Only)
- kad43p manual .pdf
- careers petrologist the study of rocks .pdf