

Free reading Introduction to typology

lindsay j whaley Copy

ideal in introductory courses dealing with grammatical structure and linguistic analysis introduction to typology overviews the major grammatical categories and constructions in the world s languages framed in a typological perspective the constant concern of this primary text is to underscore the similarities and differences which underlie the vast array of human languages ideal in introductory courses dealing with grammatical structure and linguistics analysis introduction to typology overviews the major grammatical categories and constructions in the world s languages framed in a typological perspective the constant concern of this primary text is to underscore the similarities and differences which underlie the vast array of human languages this series of handbooks of linguistics and communication science is designed to illuminate a field which not only includes general linguistics and the study of linguistics as applied to specific languages but also covers those more recent areas which have developed from the increasing body of research into the manifold forms of communicative action and interaction for classic linguistics there appears to be a need for a review of the state of the art which will provide a reference base for the rapid advances in research undertaken from a variety of theoretical standpoints while in the more recent branches of communication science the handbooks will give researchers both an overview and orientation to attain these objectives the series will aim for a standard comparable to that of the leading handbooks in other disciplines and to this end will strive for comprehensiveness theoretical explicitness reliable documentation of data and findings and up to date methodology the editors both of the series and of the individual volumes and the individual contributors are committed to this aim the languages of publication are english german and french the main aim of the series is to provide an appropriate account of the state of the art in the various areas of linguistics and communication science covered by each of the various handbooks however no inflexible pre set limits will be imposed on the scope of each volume the series is open ended and can thus take account of further developments in the field this conception coupled with the necessity of allowing adequate time for each volume to be prepared with the necessary care means that there is no set timetable for the publication of the whole series each volume will be a self contained work complete in itself the order in which the handbooks are published does not imply any rank ordering but is determined by the way in which the series is organized the editor of the whole series enlist a competent editor for each individual volume once the principal editor for a volume has been found he or she then has a completely free hand in the choice of co editors and contributors the editors plan each volume independently of the others being governed only by general formal principles the series editor only intervene where questions of delineation between individual volumes are concerned it is felt that this modus operandi is best suited to achieving the objectives of the series namely to give a competent account of the present state of knowledge and of the perception of the problems in the area covered by each volume despite earlier work by trubetzkoy jakobson and greenberg phonological typology is often underrepresented in typology textbooks at the same time most phonologists do not see a difference between phonological typology and cross linguistic formal phonology the purpose of this book is to bring together leading scholars to address the issue of phonological typology both in terms of the unity and the diversity of

phonological systems this book is intended as a systemic functional contribution to language typology both for those who would like to understand and describe particular languages against the background of generalizations about a wide range of languages and also for those who would like to develop typological accounts that are based on and embody descriptions of the systems of particular languages rather than isolated constructions the book is a unique contribution in at least two respects on the one hand it is the first book based on systemic functional theory that is specifically concerned with language typology on the other hand the book combines the particular with the general in the description of languages it presents comparable sketches of particular languages while at the same time identifying generalizations based on the languages described here as well as on other languages the volume explores eight languages covering seven language families french german pitjantjatjara tagalog telugu vietnamese chinese and japanese this study investigates the distribution of linguistic and specifically structural diversity in northeast asia nea defined as the region north of the yellow river and east of the yenisei in particular it analyzes what is called the grammar of questions qq i e those aspects of any given language that are specialized for asking questions or regularly combine with these the bulk of the study is a bottom up description and comparison of gqs in the languages of nea the addition of the phrase and beyond to the title of this study serves two purposes first languages such as turkish and chuvash are included despite the fact that they are spoken outside of nea since they have ties to or even originated in the region second despite its focus on one area the typology is intended to be applicable to other languages as well therefore it makes extensive use of data from languages outside of nea the restriction to one category is necessary for reasons of space and clarity and the process of zooming in on one region allows a higher resolution and historical accuracy than is usually the case in linguistic typology the discussion mentions over 450 languages and dialects from nea and beyond and gives about 900 glossed examples the aim is to achieve both a cross linguistically plausible typology and a maximal resolution of the linguistic diversity of northeast asia in what ways can dialectologists and language typologists profit from each others work when looking across the fence this is the guiding question of this volume which involves follow up questions such as how can dialectologists profit from adopting the large body of insights in and hypotheses on language variation and language universals familiar from work in language typology notably functional typology vice versa what can typologists learn from the study of non standard varieties what are possible contributions of dialectology to areal typologies and the study of grammaticalization what are important theoretical and methodological implications of this new type of collaboration in the study of language variation the 18 contributors among them many distinguished dialectologists sociolinguists and typologists address these and other novel questions on the basis of analyses of the morphology and syntax of a broad range of dialects germanic romance balto slavic indo aryan this textbook provides an introduction to language typology which assumes minimal prior knowledge of linguistics

inflection color terms and syllable structure other chapters cover the history methodology and the theory of typology as well as the relationship between language typology and other disciplines the authors of the individual sections and chapters are for the most part internationally known experts on the relevant topics the vast majority of the articles are written in english some in french or german the handbook is not only intended for the expert in the fields of typology and language universals but for all of those interested in linguistics it is specifically addressed to all those who specialize in individual languages providing basic orientation for their analysis and placing each language within the space of what is possible and common in the languages of the world utilizing a historical and international approach this valuable two volume resource makes even the more complex linguistic issues understandable for the non specialized reader containing over 500 alphabetically arranged entries and an expansive glossary by a team of international scholars the encyclopedia of linguistics explores the varied perspectives figures and methodologies that make up the field this handbook provides a comprehensive and thorough survey of our current insights into the diversity and unity found across the 6000 languages of this planet the 125 articles include inter alia chapters on the patterns and limits of variation manifested by analogous structures constructions and linguistic devices across languages e g word order tense and aspect inflection color terms and syllable structure other chapters cover the history methodology and the theory of typology as well as the relationship between language typology and other disciplines the authors of the individual sections and chapters are for the most part internationally known experts on the relevant topics the vast majority of the articles are written in english some in french or german the handbook is not only intended for the expert in the fields of typology and language universals but for all of those interested in linguistics it is specifically addressed to all those who specialize in individual languages providing basic orientation for their analysis and placing each language within the space of what is possible and common in the languages of the world this monograph is not only the first comprehensive grammar of papapana a previously undocumented and under described endangered language but the first full reference grammar of any oceanic language of bougainville papua new guinea despite this region displaying considerable linguistic innovation and language contact phenomena with numerous typologically significant features this book describes papapana on various levels including phonology morphology and syntax in noun phrases and the verb complex and syntax at the clause and sentence level throughout the grammar the described phenomena are related to the current research on typological and oceanic linguistics typologically unusual features of papapana include multiple reduplication inverse number marking in the noun phrase and postverbal subject indexing the book also describes the sociolinguistic and historical context within which papapana is spoken and highlights linguistic changes resulting from language contact the monograph fills an important gap in terms of grammatical descriptions of bougainville oceanic languages and makes a significant contribution to the field of oceanic linguistics and to future comparative linguistic and typological research what is the range of diversity in linguistic types what are the geographical distributions for the attested types and what explanations based on shared history or universals can account for these distributions this collection of articles by prominent scholars in typology seeks to address these issues from a wide range of theoretical perspectives utilizing cutting edge typological methodology the phenomena considered range from the phonological to the morphosyntactic the areal coverage ranges in scale from micro areal to worldwide and the types of historical contingency range from

contact based to genealogical in nature together the papers argue strongly for a view in which although they use distinct methodologies linguistic typology and historical linguistics are one and the same enterprise directed at discovering how languages came to be the way they are and how linguistic types came to be distributed geographically as they are the languages of europe and north and central asia provide a rich variety of data in this volume some articles are summaries of large areal typological research projects and some articles focus on structures or constructions in a single language however it is common to all the articles that they investigate phenomena that have not been examined previously or they apply a new framework to a topic the volume will be of interest to scholars with a focus on this broad geographic region typologists historical linguists and discourse analysts the uniqueness of this volume is that it brings together work on a genetically diverse set of languages that have some shared areal traits universals of language have been studied extensively for the last four decades allowing fundamental insight into the principles and general properties of human language only incidentally have researchers looked at the other end of the scale and even when they did they mostly just noted peculiar facts as quirks or unusual behavior without making too much of an effort at explaining them beyond calling them exceptions to various rules or generalizations rarissima and rara features and properties found only in one or very few languages tell us as much about the capacities and limits of human language as do universals explaining the existence of such rare phenomena on the one hand and the fact of their rareness or uniqueness on the other is a reasonable and interesting challenge to any theory of how human language works the present volume for the first time compiles selected papers on the study of rare linguistic features from various fields of linguistics and from a wide range of languages silencing shanghai investigates the paradoxical and counterintuitive contrast between shanghai's emergence as a global city and the marginalization of its native population captured through the rapid decline of the distinctive shanghai dialect from this unique vantage point fang xu tells a story of power relations in a cosmopolitan metropolis closely monitored and shaped by an authoritarian state through policies affecting urban redevelopment internal migration and language these state policies favor the rich the resourceful and the highly educated while alienate the poorer and less educated shanghainese geographically and linguistically when the state vigorously promotes mandarin chinese through legal and administrative means shanghainese made the conscious yet reluctant choice of shifting from the dialect to the national language at the same time millions of migrants have little incentive to adopt the vernacular given that their relation to the state has already firmly established their legal financial and social standing in the city the recent shift in the urban linguistic scene that silences the shanghai dialect is ultimately part of the state led global city building process through the association of the use of national language with realizing the china dream the state further eliminates the unique vernacular characters of shanghai proceedings of the annual meeting of the society in v 1 11 1925 34 after 1934 they appear in its bulletin finegan's best selling text language its structure and use fourth edition maintains its relevance with new emphasis on the political and social aspects of language including applications to the professions 语言与职业 语言与职业 语言与职业 the anthology focuses mainly on endangered oceanic languages with articles on vanuatu by darrell tryon and the marquesas by gabriele cablitz on situations of loss and gain by ingjerd hom and on the kilivila language of the trobriands by the editor nick thieberger peter wittenburg and paul trilsbeek and david blundell and colleagues write about aspects of linguistic archiving under the rubric of revitalization margaret florey and michael ewing

write about maluku jakelin troy and michael walsh about australian aboriginal languages in southeastern australia whilst three articles by sophie nock diane johnson and winifred crombie concern the revitalization of maori this handbook written by a distinguished international roster of contributors reflects the vitality and growth of the discipline in its multifaceted pursuits it is a convenient hand held repository of the essential knowledge about the study of language variation and change das erste schwerpunktthema des bandes befasst sich in methodologischer hinsicht mit ethnohistorischen quellendokumenten lateinamerikas zwischen quellenkritik und dekonstruktion beiträge spanisch englisch zur konstruktion historischer vorgänge und geschehnisse aufgrund divergierender erinnerungsperspektiven und plausibler szenarien puno chucuito südperuanischer altiplano ein methodischer ansatz zur aufdeckung der verborgenen geschichte ethnohistorischer quellen yucatán mexiko testamente indigener eliten im kolonialzeitlichen peru 16 jh das zweite dossier ist indigenen völkern im argentinischen chaco in hinblick auf fragmentierte und beschädigte historisch kulturelle und sprachliche identitäten gewidmet beiträge spanisch strategien des sich unsichtbar machenden Überlebens und der identitätsfindung bei den mocoví der provinz santa fe kulturelle desintegration und identitätsfindung bei den vilela verlust und wiederbelebung der sprache sowie sprachideologien bei den tapiete sprachlicher wandel und kulturelle prozesse bei den pilagá und wichí der provinz formosa christliche sakralisierung kreolischer populärmusik bei evangelikalischen musikgruppen indigener völker des chaco

Introduction to Typology 1997

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Language Typology and Language Universals 2001

this series of handbooks of linguistics and communication science is designed to illuminate a
field which not only includes general linguistics and the study of linguistics as applied to
specific languages but also covers those more recent areas which have developed from the
increasing body of research into the manifold forms of communicative action and interaction
for classic linguistics there appears to be a need for a review of the state of the art which
will provide a reference base for the rapid advances in research undertaken from a variety
of theoretical standpoints while in the more recent branches of communication science the
handbooks will give researchers both an overview and orientation to attain these objectives
the series will aim for a standard comparable to that of the leading handbooks in other
disciplines and to this end will strive for comprehensiveness theoretical explicitness reliable
documentation of data and findings and up to date methodology the editors both of the
series and of the individual volumes and the individual contributors are committed to this
aim the languages of publication are english german and french the main aim of the series
is to provide an appropriate account of the state of the art in the various areas of linguistics
and communication science covered by each of the various handbooks however no inflexible
pre set limits will be imposed on the scope of each volume the series is open ended and can
thus take account of further developments in the field this conception coupled with the
necessity of allowing adequate time for each volume to be prepared with the necessary care
means that there is no set time table for the publication of the whole series each volume will
be a self contained work complete in itself the order in which the handbooks are published
does not imply any rank ordering but is determined by the way in which the series is
organized the editor of the whole series enlist a competent editor for each individual volume
once the principal editor for a volume has been found he or she then has a completely free
hand in the choice of co editors and contributors the editors plan each volume
independently of the others being governed only by general formal principles the series
editor only intervene where questions of delineation between individual volumes are
concerned it is felt that this modus operandi is best suited to achieving the objectives of the
series namely to give a competent account of the present state of knowledge and of the

perception of the problems in the area covered by each volume

Phonological Typology 2018-04-09

despite earlier work by trubetzkoy jakobson and greenberg phonological typology is often underrepresented in typology textbooks at the same time most phonologists do not see a difference between phonological typology and cross linguistic formal phonology the purpose of this book is to bring together leading scholars to address the issue of phonological typology both in terms of the unity and the diversity of phonological systems

Language Typology 2004

this book is intended as a systemic functional contribution to language typology both for those who would like to understand and describe particular languages against the background of generalizations about a wide range of languages and also for those who would like to develop typological accounts that are based on and embody descriptions of the systems of particular languages rather than isolated constructions the book is a unique contribution in at least two respects on the one hand it is the first book based on systemic functional theory that is specifically concerned with language typology on the other hand the book combines the particular with the general in the description of languages it presents comparable sketches of particular languages while at the same time identifying generalizations based on the languages described here as well as on other languages the volume explores eight languages covering seven language families french german pitjantjatjara tagalog telugu vietnamese chinese and japanese

A typology of questions in Northeast Asia and beyond 2018-08-29

this study investigates the distribution of linguistic and specifically structural diversity in northeast asia nea defined as the region north of the yellow river and east of the yenisei in particular it analyzes what is called the grammar of questions gq i e those aspects of any given language that are specialized for asking questions or regularly combine with these the bulk of the study is a bottom up description and comparison of gqs in the languages of nea the addition of the phrase and beyond to the title of this study serves two purposes first languages such as turkish and chuvash are included despite the fact that they are spoken outside of nea since they have ties to or even originated in the region second despite its focus on one area the typology is intended to be applicable to other languages as well therefore it makes extensive use of data from languages outside of nea the restriction to one category is necessary for reasons of space and clarity and the process of zooming in on one region allows a higher resolution and historical accuracy than is usually the case in linguistic typology the discussion mentions over 450 languages and dialects from nea and beyond and gives about 900 glossed examples the aim is to achieve both a cross linguistically plausible typology and a maximal resolution of the linguistic diversity of northeast asia

what is possible and common in the languages of the world

Encyclopedia of Linguistics 2013-02-01

utilizing a historical and international approach this valuable two volume resource makes even the more complex linguistic issues understandable for the non specialized reader containing over 500 alphabetically arranged entries and an expansive glossary by a team of international scholars the encyclopedia of linguistics explores the varied perspectives figures and methodologies that make up the field

Language Typology and Language Universals **2.Teilband 2008-07-14**

this handbook provides a comprehensive and thorough survey of our current insights into the diversity and unity found across the 6000 languages of this planet the 125 articles include inter alia chapters on the patterns and limits of variation manifested by analogous structures constructions and linguistic devices across languages e g word order tense and aspect inflection color terms and syllable structure other chapters cover the history methodology and the theory of typology as well as the relationship between language typology and other disciplines the authors of the individual sections and chapters are for the most part internationally known experts on the relevant topics the vast majority of the articles are written in english some in french or german the handbook is not only intended for the expert in the fields of typology and language universals but for all of those interested in linguistics it is specifically addressed to all those who specialize in individual languages providing basic orientation for their analysis and placing each language within the space of what is possible and common in the languages of the world

A Grammar of Papapana 2021-01-18

this monograph is not only the first comprehensive grammar of papapana a previously undocumented and under described endangered language but the first full reference grammar of any oceanic language of bougainville papua new guinea despite this region displaying considerable linguistic innovation and language contact phenomena with numerous typologically significant features this book describes papapana on various levels including phonology morphology and syntax in noun phrases and the verb complex and syntax at the clause and sentence level throughout the grammar the described phenomena are related to the current research on typological and oceanic linguistics typologically unusual features of papapana include multiple reduplication inverse number marking in the noun phrase and postverbal subject indexing the book also describes the sociolinguistic and historical context within which papapana is spoken and highlights linguistic changes resulting from language contact the monograph fills an important gap in terms of grammatical descriptions of bougainville oceanic languages and makes a significant contribution to the field of oceanic linguistics and to future comparative linguistic and typological research

Language Typology and Historical Contingency **2013-12-15**

what is the range of diversity in linguistic types what are the geographical distributions for the attested types and what explanations based on shared history or universals can account for these distributions this collection of articles by prominent scholars in typology seeks to address these issues from a wide range of theoretical perspectives utilizing cutting edge typological methodology the phenomena considered range from the phonological to the morphosyntactic the areal coverage ranges in scale from micro areal to worldwide and the types of historical contingency range from contact based to genealogical in nature together the papers argue strongly for a view in which although they use distinct methodologies linguistic typology and historical linguistics are one and the same enterprise directed at discovering how languages came to be the way they are and how linguistic types came to be distributed geographically as they are

On Diversity and Complexity of Languages Spoken in Europe and North and Central Asia **2014-12-15**

the languages of europe and north and central asia provide a rich variety of data in this volume some articles are summaries of large areal typological research projects and some articles focus on structures or constructions in a single language however it is common to all the articles that they investigate phenomena that have not been examined previously or they apply a new framework to a topic the volume will be of interest to scholars with a focus on this broad geographic region typologists historical linguists and discourse analysts the uniqueness of this volume is that it brings together work on a genetically diverse set of languages that have some shared areal traits

Rethinking Universals 2010-03-26

universals of language have been studied extensively for the last four decades allowing fundamental insight into the principles and general properties of human language only incidentally have researchers looked at the other end of the scale and even when they did they mostly just noted peculiar facts as quirks or unusual behavior without making too much of an effort at explaining them beyond calling them exceptions to various rules or generalizations rarissima and rara features and properties found only in one or very few languages tell us as much about the capacities and limits of human language s as do universals explaining the existence of such rare phenomena on the one hand and the fact of their rareness or uniqueness on the other is a reasonable and interesting challenge to any theory of how human language works the present volume for the first time compiles selected papers on the study of rare linguistic features from various fields of linguistics and from a wide range of languages

□□□□□□ 2008

silencing shanghai investigates the paradoxical and counterintuitive contrast between shanghai's emergence as a global city and the marginalization of its native population captured through the rapid decline of the distinctive shanghai dialect from this unique vantage point fang xu tells a story of power relations in a cosmopolitan metropolis closely monitored and shaped by an authoritarian state through policies affecting urban redevelopment internal migration and language these state policies favor the rich the resourceful and the highly educated while alienate the poorer and less educated shanghai geographically and linguistically when the state vigorously promotes mandarin chinese through legal and administrative means shanghai made the conscious yet reluctant choice of shifting from the dialect to the national language at the same time millions of migrants have little incentive to adopt the vernacular given that their relation to the state has already firmly established their legal financial and social standing in the city the recent shift in the urban linguistic scene that silences the shanghai dialect is ultimately part of the state led global city building process through the association of the use of national language with realizing the china dream the state further eliminates the unique vernacular characters of shanghai

Linguistic Typology 1999

proceedings of the annual meeting of the society in v 1 11 1925 34 after 1934 they appear in its bulletin

□□□□□□ 2001

finegan's best selling text language its structure and use fourth edition maintains its relevance with new emphasis on the political and social aspects of language including applications to the professions

□□□□□□ 2002

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Silencing Shanghai 2021-06-24

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Notes on Linguistics 1998

the anthology focuses mainly on endangered oceanic languages with articles on vanuatu by darrell tryon and the marquesas by gabriele cablitz on situations of loss and gain by ingjerd hom and on the kilivila language of the trobriands by the editor nick thieberger peter wittenburg and paul trilsbeek and david blundell and colleagues write about aspects of linguistic archiving under the rubric of revitalization margaret florey and michael ewing

write about maluku jakelin troy and michael walsh about australian aboriginal languages in southeastern australia whilst three articles by sophie nock diane johnson and winifred crombie concern the revitalization of maori

Language 2010

this handbook written by a distinguished international roster of contributors reflects the vitality and growth of the discipline in its multifaceted pursuits it is a convenient hand held repository of the essential knowledge about the study of language variation and change

Language 2004

das erste schwerpunktthema des bandes befasst sich in methodologischer hinsicht mit ethnohistorischen quellendokumenten lateinamerikas zwischen quellenkritik und dekonstruktion beiträge spanisch englisch zur konstruktion historischer vorgänge und geschehnisse aufgrund divergierender erinnerungsperspektiven und plausibler szenarien puno chucuito südperuanischer altiplano ein methodischer ansatz zur aufdeckung der verborgenen geschichte ethnohistorischer quellen yucatán mexiko testamente indigener eliten im kolonialzeitlichen peru 16 jh das zweite dossier ist indigenen völkern im argentinischen chaco in hinblick auf fragmentierte und beschädigte historisch kulturelle und sprachliche identitäten gewidmet beiträge spanisch strategien des sich unsichtbar machenden Überlebens und der identitätsfindung bei den mocoví der provinz santa fe kulturelle desintegration und identitätsfindung bei den vilela verlust und wiederbelebung der sprache sowie sprachideologien bei den tapiete sprachlicher wandel und kulturelle prozesse bei den pilagá und wichí der provinz formosa christliche sakralisierung kreolischer populärmusik bei evangelikalischen musikgruppen indigener völker des chaco

□□□□ 2007

DNA □□□□□□□□□□ 2005

□□□□□□□□ 2007-07-24

□□□□□□□□□□ 2007-11

Endangered Austronesian and Australian Aboriginal Languages 2010

Journal of Linguistics 2015

**The Handbook of Language Variation and Change
2002-01-28**

Bibliographic Index 1997

Studies in the Linguistic Sciences 1998

Shaman 2003

Finiitverbi asend lauses 2005

***International Journal of the Sociology of Language*
2002**

Rivista Di Linguistica 1989

Nepalese Linguistics 2004

□□□□□□ 2006

**Indiana. Beitrage (Dt. /Span. /Portug. /Engl. /Franz.)
Zur Volker-... 2007**

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