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this book offers a comprehensive picture of high performing east asian education systems beyond their outstanding achievements in international assessments such as pisa and timss situating excellence within discussions of equity it contextualises the conceptions and pursuits of equity amid the development of education systems policy and curricula in selected east asian societies while parallels could be observed across the systems including high stakes assessment culture increasing credentialism and high investment of family educational resources there are also divergences in approaches and outcomes relating to equity policies and practices in light of the challenges presented by low fertility rates ageing populations migration and the economic demands of the 21st century the book addresses these systems attempts to cater to further diversified student populations and maintain equity in excellence as the international community relentlessly seeks to enhance equity in education there is much these east asian education systems can share this book has appeal internationally to researchers policymakers educators and anyone interested in east asian education and equity kevin watkins analyses the manner in which the economies of east asia have attained high economic growth rates and managed to share the prosperity widely a caveat is included as some groups have been excluded from these benefits on ethnic grounds this book interrogates the idea of equity in the context of india s northeast region the region comprises of diverse ethnicities heralding different socio political and historical contexts the present volume attempts to bring to the fore the ever widening socio economic gap between dominant and marginalized groups and the challenges of traversing towards equity and social justice in this context the book looks at the socio economic disparity and exploitation in the region conspicuous in the form of poor governance ethnic violence and a sense of marginalisation and disillusionment based on case studies and research of different states and communities in the northeast the volume discusses the complex and unique socio economic challenges of the people in the region it analyses the issues of representation identity and ethnic dominance affirmative action food security sustainability access to education territorial conflicts ineffective governance among others the book offers insights and perspectives into concepts such as equity justice fairness and discrimination by juxtaposing the booming global economic order which depicts the extreme levels of deprivation especially among those belonging to the disadvantaged communities this volume will be of

interest to scholars and researchers of sociology social anthropology development studies politics law and governance and south asia studies in bringing together seven regional studies by economists from the global development network natalia dinello and lyn squire provide an insightful perspective on the relationships between globalization and equity the topic is important but too often has been oversimplified and viewed through western lenses complexity does not preclude strong conclusions dubbed the cairo consensus here but its analysis is helped by the mix of expertise and local knowledge embodied in this book richard pomfret university of adelaide australia the proposed sdn discusses the specific macro critical aspects of women s participation in the labor market and the constraints that prevent women from developing their full economic potential building on earlier fund analysis work undertaken by other organizations and academic research the sdn presents possible policies to overcome these obstacles in different types of countries this collected edition captures the essence of private equity development in emerging markets examining the evolution of the private equity industry as well as exit opportunities financial performance and anticipated future trends it also discusses the hands on aspects of private equity investing in emerging markets this book interrogates the idea of equity in the context of india s northeast region the region comprises of diverse ethnicities heralding different socio political and historical contexts the present volume attempts to bring to the fore the ever widening socio economic gap between dominant and marginalized groups and the challenges of traversing towards equity and social justice in this context the book looks at the socio economic disparity and exploitation in the region conspicuous in the form of poor governance ethnic violence and a sense of marginalisation and disillusionment based on case studies and research of different states and communities in the northeast the volume discusses the complex and unique socio economic challenges of the people in the region it analyses the issues of representation identity and ethnic dominance affirmative action food security sustainability access to education territorial conflicts ineffective governance among others the book offers insights and perspectives into concepts such as equity justice fairness and discrimination by juxtaposing the booming global economic order which depicts the extreme levels of deprivation especially among those belonging to the disadvantaged communities this volume will be of interest to scholars and researchers of sociology social anthropology development studies politics law and governance and south asia studies this book comprises the proceedings of the teqip iii sponsored 2nd international conference on gender equity challenges and opportunities 2nd icogecao 2020 virtual mode held at sardar vallabhbai national institute of technology surat gujarat india from 25 to 27 november 2020 icogecao provided a platform for researchers from multiple countries to present their views about the challenges associated with gender equity gender equity is one of the seventeen sustainable development goals sdg 5 set up by the united nations in 2015 to promote and empower all genders equally the proceedings strongly support the ideas of gender neutrality and blow out the mind set of limiting gender studies to only women rights they offer a collection of articles that break the stereotypes and myths often wrongly associated with gender

the ideas in the presented papers highlight gender based discriminations ask important questions and share facts that encompass beyond the so called boundary lines the authors contributed on various topics including but not limited to violence crime discrimination and abuse against women and lgbtq community the basic motive of the presented book is to incorporate ideas and contribute to the sensitization and education about the important yet often neglected issues of gender equality thus this book proves to be an essential resource for educators and researchers working in the field of gender studies the work presents challenges caused due to covid 19 social media popular culture and work life balance and explores empowerment through law skills technology and media some interesting case studies highlighted gender discrimination in science sports and law a variety of papers on literary texts were examined from a gender lens the proceeding is divided into five subsections 1 law 2 literature 3 management 4 sociology and 5 social studies the proceeding provides a wider perceptive and visuals about the scenarios which needs attention the ideas presented will be helpful for achieving the sustainable development goal of gender equity to a greater extent shows you how shari ah theory is applied to the private equity industry and how this works in practice case studies and examples of business financial appraisals give an in depth view of areas including the islamic banking industry its use as a source of funding in the biotechnology industry pharmaceuticals ict agriculture and fisheries and how it is used by investment companies as part of their asset management strategies this tells the story of the development of the private equity industry in germany it is the first comprehensive history of the private equity industry for any country revealing the vicissitudes of private equity investing warts and all it is an engaging chronicle for anyone interested in the industry or the modern german economy this book analyzes the links between globalization and equity from the perspectives of seven regions the commonwealth of independent states east asia and south asia eastern and central europe latin america the middle east and north africa and sub saharan africa it presents the views of researchers from the developing world voices that are seldom heard in the ongoing debate on globalization and provides models of successful research conducted in developing and transition countries thus promoting homegrown expertise the contributions from different regions reflect their disparate experiences and represent diverse positions on globalization and equity nevertheless they reveal a fledgling consensus on the benefits of the developing world s entry into a global universe and the necessity for prudent adjustment to the perils of this endeavor academics interested in the political economy and development studies as well as policy oriented researchers and policymakers concerned with the challenges entailed by globalization will find globalization and equity of great interest in russia small scale entrepreneurship has emerged in response to the collapse of state ownership and unemployment in the early 1990s small businesses typically lack adequate collateral and credit history making them unbankable by the mainstream financial sector to fund their businesses micro entrepreneurs are forced to rely on funds from family and friends or money lenders microfinance institutions of four types have emerged to meet the unfulfilled financing needs of micro entrepreneurs commercial banks specialized ngo type

microfinance institutions membership based institutions such as rural cooperatives and credits unions and public funds all four types have enjoyed significant growth in russia in the past five years but the industry is still at an early stage of development demand appears to far outweigh supply microfinance in russia provides an overview of microfinance in russia to date presenting industry trends and identifying key challenges to sustainable growth of the industry this advanced textbook moves beyond a basic scientific comprehension of urban ecosystems to understand the essential details of how scientists policy makers and practitioners develop solutions to effectively manage urban biodiversity such efforts necessitate unravelling the complex components that bolster or constrain biodiversity including human wildlife interactions resource availability climate fluctuations novel species relationships and landscape heterogeneity however key to an understanding of these processes is also recognizing the tremendous social variation inherent within and across urban areas the diversity of urban human communities fundamentally shapes how society designs builds and manages urban landscapes this means that urban environmental management unavoidably must account for human social variation unfortunately urban systems have a history and continued legacy of social inequality e g systemic racism and classism that govern how cities are both built and managed this novel text not only highlights these connections but also illustrates the interdisciplinary approaches needed for advancing a new justice centred approach to nature conservation urban biodiversity and equity is suitable for graduate level students and professional researchers from both natural and social science disciplines studying the ecology conservation and management of urban environments and their biodiversity it will also be of relevance and use to a broader audience of urban ecologists urban planners and urban wildlife practitioners the demand for higher education worldwide is booming governments want well educated citizens and knowledge workers but are scrambling for funds the capacity of the public sector to provide increased and equitable access to higher education is seriously challenged what are the on the ground realities of developing financial resources and policies to meet the twin goals of equity and access without jeopardizing quality this volume provides in depth reports from selected countries and sub regions morocco korea england uganda poland oman east and southern africa southeast asia brazil and egypt each chapter is written by a seasoned educator participating in the fulbright new century scholar program for 2007 2008 given the near universal constraints of declining resources but increasing enrollments the authors identify common trends such as the public private divide the privatization of the public sector and diversification of funding to address these issues the chapters examine a surprising variety of policy instruments such as means testing targeted subsidies cost sharing institutional aid student bursaries and tax exemptions i investigate whether equity grants increase the costs of ceo dismissal or departure oyer 2004 almazan and suarez 2003 i argue that costs of dismissal are increased because equity grants become exercisable upon forced departure equity grants can increase the costs of leaving because voluntarily departing ceos forfeit equity compensation upon departure i follow rajgopal shevlin and zamora 2006 in linking ceo equity compensation to a measure of labor market

competition in a sample of 1500 companies from 1996 to 2010 i find that the intensity of labor market competition measured by a herfindahl hirschman index across industries and states affects equity grants and that the correlation is reversed in the penultimate year of forced ceo departure this is consistent with the view that ceos are concerned about being replaced in competitive labor markets and therefore demand more compensation that converts into severance pay conversely when a dismissal is anticipated i argue that ceos are concerned about finding new employment and are then insured against a lack of outside opportunities in addition i conduct an empirical investigation of the relationship between stock options restricted stock grants and other long term compensation between 2001 and 2006 i argue that the sarbanes oxley act did not increase managerial accountability see for example cohen dey and lys 2005 and that new accounting rules did not increase accounting costs of stock options see for example hayes lemmon and qiu 2012 instead i suggest that the effective prohibition of executive loans from firms and brokers made it prohibitively costly for ceos to exercise stock options i find that stock options began to be replaced with other long term compensation as early as 2004 ceos began to accumulate vested but unexercised stock options i do not find evidence that ceos sold vested stock to raise funds in the final empirical chapter i consider whether a herfindahl hirschman index across industries and states can be interpreted as a proxy for labor market competition aggarwal and samwick 1999 argue that it is product market competition that affects ceo equity grants my results are consistent with rajgopal shevlin and zamora 2006 who do not find evidence that product market competition has any significant impact on equity grants instead i find that labor market competition retains a significant and positive impact in our tests and notably holds for the largest single product market the principal limitations of the project were found to be the difficulty of collecting data of intended turnover and classifying it into forced and voluntary turnover with respect to loans to executives loans by brokers are usually not disclosed this study is the first to analyze equity compensation as severance arrangement ceo cash constraints in exercising options is an unexplored explanation for their disappearance this first book of its kind discusses in particular the role of investor protection as regards disclosure when issuers are offering securities to the public with full descriptions of the securities markets and stock exchanges in seventeen arab jurisdictions in two interrelated parts it examines both the regional macroeconomic matrix and a detailed case study that of jordan in order to analyse the development and characteristics of an arab regulatory model among the important issues and topics arising in the course of the analysis are the following relevance of international regulatory standards to arab securities markets mandatory versus voluntary securities disclosure the fundamentals of the islamic financial system role of riba and gharar nature and impact of shari a s unquantifiable juridical risks on the modus operandi of arab securities markets macroeconomic adjustment policies and structural adjustment programmes in several arab countries recent economic and arab capital markets impact in the wake of the arab spring extent of different countries reliance on shari a as a constitutional source constitutional challenges to the imposition of interest the need for the

positive law to compel securities disclosure under shari a shareholders remedies when suing for fraud or negligent misstatements liability for misleading or inaccurate disclosure under the general law of the uk and a selected arab jurisdiction prospectus liability under the statutory regime of the uk and an arab regulatory regime bars to rescission of contract comparative uk and shari a aspects and arab uk regulatory agencies enforcement prosecutorial administrative and civil remedies the author closely examines various instruments deployed for conveying securities disclosure and dissemination of information and looks extensively at relevant rulings as enunciated by an arab court of cassation he then constructs a model of an effective securities disclosure regime in order to provide better investor protection for shareholders under shari a among the strengths of dr lu ayy minwer al rimawi s book is the fact that at all times he adopts a comparative approach not only as between different arab systems but also with an appreciation of the legal position in the uk and the european union and elsewhere the hon mr justice sir william blair q c high court judge in the uk and chairman of the qatar financial centre regulatory tribunal as the first in depth discussion of the regulation of arab capital markets in english with an eye to international standards and the policy issues involved and with attention focused on the central question of how the law can properly protect investors this book will commend itself to all those with an interest in securities markets in the arab world the ideological foundations of the contributors range from personalized neo marxism through extreme centre neo keynesianism to hard line neoclassical mathematical economics despite this diversity there is a surprising degree of consensus no contributor advocates centralized planning and none expects a free market to cure all economic ills opinions vary as to how well the market actually works but all agree that equity and efficiency are essential goals which most consider to be complementary rather than mutually exclusive in the concluding chapter it is suggested that current economic problems are caused not so much by government intervention as by the nature of that intervention the authors believe that the recent ideological convergence may lead to a new paradigm a theory of the optimal blend of market and management that will be flexible enough to deal with the varying conditions of diverse societies thus simplifying the task of creating a smooth running global economy the contributors are irma adelman mark blaug kenneth boulding irving brecher albert breton john s chipman andré gunder frank martha fuentes frank nils hansen murray c kemp robin marris richard musgrave walt rostow donald j savoie nicholas spulber and paul streeten higgins himself contributes a chapter on basic concepts and collaborates with donald savoie on the final chapter 1 introduction and methods of work 2 alcohol equity and social determinants 3 cardiovascular disease equity and social determinants 4 health and nutrition of children equity and social determinants 5 diabetes equity and social determinants 6 food safety equity and social determinants 7 mental disorders equity and social determinants 8 neglected tropical diseases equity and social determinants 9 oral health equity and social determinants 10 unintended pregnancy and pregnancy outcome equity and social determinants 11 tobacco use equity and social determinants 12 tuberculosis the role of risk factors and social determinants 13 violence and unintentional injury equity and social

determinants 14 synergy for equity the records of the courts of equity which dealt with cases of fairness rather than law are among the most detailed extensive and revealing of all the legal documents historians can consult yet they are often neglected susan moore s expert introduction to them opens up this fascinating source to researchers who may not be familiar with them and dont know how to take advantage of them as she traces the purpose history and organization of the courts of equity from around 1500 to 1876 she demonstrates how varied their role was and how valuable their archives are for us today she covers the courts of chancery exchequer star chamber requests palatinates and duchy of lancaster in clear detail her work shows researchers why their records are worth searching how to search them and how many jewels of information can be found in them this introduction will be appreciated by local social and family historians who are coming to these records for the first time and by those who already know of the records but have found them daunting focusing on rural development and environmental management this book brings together the detailed history of development in east timor under two colonial regimes and under the contemporary conditions of national independence it addresses two comparative areas of development across the three political regimes and across four case studies of projects delivered by various national or international development agencies in independent east timor employing an original classificatory framework for kinds of approaches to development coercive orders mandated orders negotiated orders the book covers the plantation centred development of portuguese timor as a european colony and the integration oriented development of timor timur as indonesia s 27th province it examines the neoliberal democratic development of east timor or timor leste in the current context of state and nation building before drawing on case studies to investigate how development proceeds as a negotiation between authoritative state non state and international actors and local people who need to adapt development and conservation projects to suit their lived realities by using the history of east timor to explore how particular modes of operationalising development interventions are intimately intertwined with the broader political system this book makes a valuable contribution to the fields of development studies anthropology science and technology studies and southeast asian studies

Equity in Excellence 2018-12-20

this book offers a comprehensive picture of high performing east asian education systems beyond their outstanding achievements in international assessments such as pisa and timss situating excellence within discussions of equity it contextualises the conceptions and pursuits of equity amid the development of education systems policy and curricula in selected east asian societies while parallels could be observed across the systems including high stakes assessment culture increasing credentialism and high investment of family educational resources there are also divergences in approaches and outcomes relating to equity policies and practices in light of the challenges presented by low fertility rates ageing populations migration and the economic demands of the 21st century the book addresses these systems attempts to cater to further diversified student populations and maintain equity in excellence as the international community relentlessly seeks to enhance equity in education there is much these east asian education systems can share this book has appeal internationally to researchers policymakers educators and anyone interested in east asian education and equity

Sexual Stratification 1985

kevin watkins analyses the manner in which the economies of east asia have attained high economic growth rates and managed to share the prosperity widely a caveat is included as some groups have been excluded from these benefits on ethnic grounds

Economic Growth with Equity 1998

this book interrogates the idea of equity in the context of india s northeast region the region comprises of diverse ethnicities heralding different socio political and historical contexts the present volume attempts to bring to the fore the ever widening socio economic gap between dominant and marginalized groups and the challenges of traversing towards equity and social justice in this context the book looks at the socio economic disparity and exploitation in the region conspicuous in the form of poor governance ethnic violence and a sense of marginalisation and disillusionment based on case studies and research of different states and communities in the northeast the volume discusses the complex and unique socio economic challenges of the people in the region it analyses the issues of representation identity and ethnic dominance affirmative action food security sustainability access to education territorial conflicts ineffective governance among others the book offers insights and perspectives into concepts such as equity justice fairness and discrimination by juxtaposing the booming global economic order which depicts the

extreme levels of deprivation especially among those belonging to the disadvantaged communities this volume will be of interest to scholars and researchers of sociology social anthropology development studies politics law and governance and south asia studies

Comprehending Equity 2021-09-22

in bringing together seven regional studies by economists from the global development network natalia dinello and lyn squire provide an insightful perspective on the relationships between globalization and equity the topic is important but too often has been oversimplified and viewed through western lenses complexity does not preclude strong conclusions dubbed the cairo consensus here but its analysis is helped by the mix of expertise and local knowledge embodied in this book richard pomfret university of adelaide australia

Globalization and Equity 2005-01-01

the proposed sdn discusses the specific macro critical aspects of women s participation in the labor market and the constraints that prevent women from developing their full economic potential building on earlier fund analysis work undertaken by other organizations and academic research the sdn presents possible policies to overcome these obstacles in different types of countries

Women, Work, and the Economy: Macroeconomic Gains from Gender Equity 2013-10-25

this collected edition captures the essence of private equity development in emerging markets examining the evolution of the private equity industry as well as exit opportunities financial performance and anticipated future trends it also discusses the hands on aspects of private equity investing in emerging markets

Private Equity in Emerging Markets 2012-09-24

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Comprehending Equity 2021-09-22

this book comprises the proceedings of the teqip iii sponsored 2nd international conference on gender equity challenges and opportunities 2nd icogecao 2020 virtual mode held at sardar vallabhbhai national institute of technology surat gujarat india from 25 to 27 november 2020 icogecao provided a platform for researchers from multiple countries to present their views about the challenges associated with gender equity gender equity is one of the seventeen sustainable development goals sdg 5 set up by the united nations in 2015 to promote and empower all genders equally the proceedings strongly support the ideas of gender neutrality and blow out the mind set of limiting gender studies to only women rights they offer a collection of articles that break the stereotypes and myths often wrongly associated with gender the ideas in the presented papers highlight gender based discriminations ask important questions and share facts that encompass beyond the so called boundary lines the authors contributed on various topics including but not limited to violence crime discrimination and abuse against women and lgbtq community the basic motive of the presented book is to incorporate ideas and contribute to the sensitization and education about the important yet often neglected issues of gender equality thus this book proves to be an essential resource for educators and researchers working in the field of gender studies the work presents challenges caused due to covid 19 social media popular culture and work life balance and explores empowerment through law skills technology and media some interesting case studies highlighted gender discrimination in science sports and law a variety of papers on literary texts were examined from a gender lens the proceeding is divided into five subsections 1 law 2 literature 3 management 4 sociology and 5 social studies the proceeding provides a wider perceptive and visuals about the scenarios which needs attention the ideas presented will be helpful for achieving the sustainable development goal of gender equity to a greater extent

Reports of Cases at Law and in Equity Argued and Determined in the Supreme Court of the State of Arkansas 1853

shows you how shari ah theory is applied to the private equity industry and how this works in practice case studies and examples of business financial appraisals give an in depth view of areas including the islamic banking industry its use as a source of funding in the biotechnology industry pharmaceuticals ict agriculture and fisheries and how it is used by investment companies as part of their asset management strategies

Equity in Financing Education in East Africa 1975

this tells the story of the development of the private equity industry in germany it is the first comprehensive history of the private equity industry for any country revealing the vicissitudes of private equity investing warts and all it is an engaging chronicle for anyone interested in the industry or the modern german economy

Gender Equity: Challenges and Opportunities 2022-04-19

this book analyzes the links between globalization and equity from the perspectives of seven regions the commonwealth of independent states east asia and south asia eastern and central europe latin america the middle east and north africa and sub saharan africa it presents the views of researchers from the developing world voices that are seldom heard in the ongoing debate on globalization and provides models of successful research conducted in developing and transition countries thus promoting homegrown expertise the contributions from different regions reflect their disparate experiences and represent diverse positions on globalization and equity nevertheless they reveal a fledgling consensus on the benefits of the developing world s entry into a global universe and the necessity for prudent adjustment to the perils of this endeavor academics interested in the political economy and development studies as well as policy oriented researchers and policymakers concerned with the challenges entailed by globalization will find globalization and equity of great interest

Shari'ah Compliant Private Equity and Islamic Venture Capital

2012-11-16

in russia small scale entrepreneurship has emerged in response to the collapse of state ownership and unemployment in the early 1990s small businesses typically lack adequate collateral and credit history making them unbankable by the mainstream financial sector to fund their businesses micro entrepreneurs are forced to rely on funds from family and friends or money lenders microfinance institutions of four types have emerged to meet the unfulfilled financing needs of micro entrepreneurs commercial banks specialized ngo type microfinance institutions membership based institutions such as rural cooperatives and credits unions and public funds all four types have enjoyed significant growth in russia in the past five years but the industry is still at an early stage of development demand appears to far outweigh supply microfinance in russia provides an overview of microfinance in russia to date presenting industry trends and identifying key challenges to sustainable growth of the industry

Private Equity 2011-01-26

this advanced textbook moves beyond a basic scientific comprehension of urban ecosystems to understand the essential details of how scientists policy makers and practitioners develop solutions to effectively manage urban biodiversity such efforts necessitate unravelling the complex components that bolster or constrain biodiversity including human wildlife interactions resource availability climate fluctuations novel species relationships and landscape heterogeneity however key to an understanding of these processes is also recognizing the tremendous social variation inherent within and across urban areas the diversity of urban human communities fundamentally shapes how society designs builds and manages urban landscapes this means that urban environmental management unavoidably must account for human social variation unfortunately urban systems have a history and continued legacy of social inequality e g systemic racism and classism that govern how cities are both built and managed this novel text not only highlights these connections but also illustrates the interdisciplinary approaches needed for advancing a new justice centred approach to nature conservation urban biodiversity and equity is suitable for graduate level students and professional researchers from both natural and social science disciplines studying the ecology conservation and management of urban environments and their biodiversity it will also be of relevance and use to a broader audience of urban ecologists urban planners and urban wildlife practitioners

Reports of Cases at Law and in Equity, Argued and Determined in the Supreme Court of Alabama 1842

the demand for higher education worldwide is booming governments want well educated citizens and knowledge workers but are scrambling for funds the capacity of the public sector to provide increased and equitable access to higher education is seriously challenged what are the on the ground realities of developing financial resources and policies to meet the twin goals of equity and access without jeopardizing quality this volume provides in depth reports from selected countries and sub regions morocco korea england uganda poland oman east and southern africa southeast asia brazil and egypt each chapter is written by a seasoned educator participating in the fulbright new century scholar program for 2007 2008 given the near universal constraints of declining resources but increasing enrollments the authors identify common trends such as the public private divide the privatization of the public sector and diversification of funding to address these issues the chapters examine a surprising variety of policy instruments such as means testing targeted subsidies cost sharing institutional aid student bursaries and tax exemptions

Reports of Cases at Law and in Equity Determined by the Supreme Court of the State of Iowa 1875

i investigate whether equity grants increase the costs of ceo dismissal or departure oyer 2004 almazan and suarez 2003 i argue that costs of dismissal are increased because equity grants become exercisable upon forced departure equity grants can increase the costs of leaving because voluntarily departing ceos forfeit equity compensation upon departure i follow rajgopal shevlin and zamora 2006 in linking ceo equity compensation to a measure of labor market competition in a sample of s pl500 companies from 1996 to 2010 i find that the intensity of labor market competition measured by a herfindahl hirschman index across industries and states affects equity grants and that the correlation is reversed in the penultimate year of forced ceo departure this is consistent with the view that ceos are concerned about being replaced in competitive labor markets and therefore demand more compensation that converts into severance pay conversely when a dismissal is anticipated i argue that ceos are concerned about finding new employment and are then insured against a lack of outside opportunities in addition i conduct an empirical investigation of the relationship between stock options restricted stock grants and other long term compensation between 2001 and 2006 i argue that the sarbanes oxley act did not increase managerial accountability see for example cohen dey and lys 2005 and that new accounting rules did not increase accounting costs of stock options see for example hayes lemmon and qiu 2012 instead i suggest that the effective prohibition of executive loans from firms and brokers made it prohibitively costly for ceos to

exercise stock options i find that stock options began to be replaced with other long term compensation as early as 2004 ceos began to accumulate vested but unexercised stock options i do not find evidence that ceos sold vested stock to raise funds in the final empirical chapter i consider whether a herfindahl hirschman index across industries and states can be interpreted as a proxy for labor market competition aggarwal and samwick 1999 argue that it is product market competition that affects ceo equity grants my results are consistent with rajgopal shevlin and zamora 2006 who do not find evidence that product market competition has any significant impact on equity grants instead i find that labor market competition retains a significant and positive impact in our tests and notably holds for the largest single product market the principal limitations of the project were found to be the difficulty of collecting data of intended turnover and classifying it into forced and voluntary turnover with respect to loans to executives loans by brokers are usually not disclosed this study is the first to analyze equity compensation as severance arrangement ceo cash constraints in exercising options is an unexplored explanation for their disappearance

Modern Pleading and Practice in Equity in the Federal and State Courts of the United States 1894

this first book of its kind discusses in particular the role of investor protection as regards disclosure when issuers are offering securities to the public with full descriptions of the securities markets and stock exchanges in seventeen arab jurisdictions in two interrelated parts it examines both the regional macroeconomic matrix and a detailed case study that of jordan in order to analyse the development and characteristics of an arab regulatory model among the important issues and topics arising in the course of the analysis are the following relevance of international regulatory standards to arab securities markets mandatory versus voluntary securities disclosure the fundamentals of the islamic financial system role of riba and gharar nature and impact of shari a s unquantifiable juridical risks on the modus operandi of arab securities markets macroeconomic adjustment policies and structural adjustment programmes in several arab countries recent economic and arab capital markets impact in the wake of the arab spring extent of different countries reliance on shari a as a constitutional source constitutional challenges to the imposition of interest the need for the positive law to compel securities disclosure under shari a shareholders remedies when suing for fraud or negligent misstatements liability for misleading or inaccurate disclosure under the general law of the uk and a selected arab jurisdiction prospectus liability under the statutory regime of the uk and an arab regulatory regime bars to rescission of contract comparative uk and shari a aspects and arab uk regulatory agencies enforcement prosecutorial administrative and civil remedies the author closely examines various instruments deployed for conveying securities disclosure and dissemination of information and looks extensively at relevant rulings as

enunciated by an arab court of cassation he then constructs a model of an effective securities disclosure regime in order to provide better investor protection for shareholders under shari a among the strengths of dr lu ayy minwer al rimawi s book is the fact that at all times he adopts a comparative approach not only as between different arab systems but also with an appreciation of the legal position in the uk and the european union and elsewhere the hon mr justice sir william blair q c high court judge in the uk and chairman of the qatar financial centre regulatory tribunal as the first in depth discussion of the regulation of arab capital markets in english with an eye to international standards and the policy issues involved and with attention focused on the central question of how the law can properly protect investors this book will commend itself to all those with an interest in securities markets in the arab world

A Treatise on the Modern Practice in Equity in the State and Federal Courts of the United States 1894

the ideological foundations of the contributors range from personalized neo marxism through extreme centre neo keynesianism to hard line neoclassical mathematical economics despite this diversity there is a surprising degree of consensus no contributor advocates centralized planning and none expects a free market to cure all economic ills opinions vary as to how well the market actually works but all agree that equity and efficiency are essential goals which most consider to be complementary rather than mutually exclusive in the concluding chapter it is suggested that current economic problems are caused not so much by government intervention as by the nature of that intervention the authors believe that the recent ideological convergence may lead to a new paradigm a theory of the optimal blend of market and management that will be flexible enough to deal with the varying conditions of diverse societies thus simplifying the task of creating a smooth running global economy the contributors are irma adelman mark blaug kenneth boulding irving brecher albert breton john s chipman andré gunder frank martha fuentes frank nils hansen murray c kemp robin marris richard musgrave walt rostow donald j savoie nicholas spulber and paul streeten higgins himself contributes a chapter on basic concepts and collaborates with donald savoie on the final chapter

A Full and Arranged Digest of the Decisions in Common Law, Equity, and Admiralty, of the Courts of the United States 1860

1 introduction and methods of work 2 alcohol equity and social determinants 3 cardiovascular disease equity and social determinants 4 health and nutrition of children equity and social determinants 5 diabetes equity and social determinants 6 food safety equity and social determinants 7 mental disorders
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equity and social determinants 8 neglected tropical diseases equity and social determinants 9 oral health equity and social determinants 10 unintended pregnancy and pregnancy outcome equity and social determinants 11 tobacco use equity and social determinants 12 tuberculosis the role of risk factors and social determinants 13 violence and unintentional injury equity and social determinants 14 synergy for equity

Reports of Cases in Law and Equity, Argued and Determined in the Supreme Court of the State of Georgia 1872

the records of the courts of equity which dealt with cases of fairness rather than law are among the most detailed extensive and revealing of all the legal documents historians can consult yet they are often neglected susan moore s expert introduction to them opens up this fascinating source to researchers who may not be familiar with them and dont know how to take advantage of them as she traces the purpose history and organization of the courts of equity from around 1500 to 1876 she demonstrates how varied their role was and how valuable their archives are for us today she covers the courts of chancery exchequer star chamber requests palatinates and duchy of lancaster in clear detail her work shows researchers why their records are worth searching how to search them and how many jewels of information can be found in them this introduction will be appreciated by local social and family historians who are coming to these records for the first time and by those who already know of the records but have found them daunting

Reports of Cases in Law and Equity Determined in the Supreme Court of the State of Iowa 1868

focusing on rural development and environmental management this book brings together the detailed history of development in east timor under two colonial regimes and under the contemporary conditions of national independence it addresses two comparative areas of development across the three political regimes and across four case studies of projects delivered by various national or international development agencies in independent east timor employing an original classificatory framework for kinds of approaches to development coercive orders mandated orders negotiated orders the book covers the plantation centred development of portuguese timor as a european colony and the integration oriented development of timor timur as indonesia s 27th province it examines the neoliberal democratic development of east timor or timor leste in the current context of state and nation building before drawing on case studies to investigate how development proceeds as a negotiation between authoritative state non state and

international actors and local people who need to adapt development and conservation projects to suit their lived realities by using the history of east timor to explore how particular modes of operationalising development interventions are intimately intertwined with the broader political system this book makes a valuable contribution to the fields of development studies anthropology science and technology studies and southeast asian studies

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